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THE OBSERVER

THURSDAY.....JANUARY 19, 1893.

NEWS AND COMMENTS.

Major J. W. Wilson has been unanimously elected Chairman of the Railroad Commission by the Legislature.

Rev. W. B. Royall, of Wake Forest College, died suddenly in Savannah, Ga., where he was spending the holidays with his daughter. He was 60 years old, and was the oldest professor in the faculty of that institution.

Gov. Holt has been informed by E. C. Culp Secretary of the Chicago World's Fair that according to his request Friday the 18th of August has been set apart as North Carolina day at the Columbian exposition.

Democrats should remember that both Cleveland and Carr were the regular nominees of the Democratic party, and they should give President Cleveland and Governor Carr their moral support, offering no factious opposition whatever.

Senator Vance's bill to erect a monument to General Nathaniel Greene on the Guilford Battle Ground was reported favorably in the Senate. The Senator tried to secure $50,000, the bill, as reported, appropriates $25,000, which will make a suitable monument. One acre will be devoted to the purpose.

A majority report has been submitted to the United States Senate, by the select committee on Woman Suffrage, in favor of amending the constitution so as to extending the right of suffrage to women. Senator Vance submitted the minority report taking the grounds that the question involved belonged exclusively to the States to determine.

In the State of New York alone did the ballots of the Electoral College go beyond the duties imposed upon them by law. At least the New York Presidential Electors, acting under the alleged dictation of Senator Hill, passed a resolution favoring the election of Edward Murphy, Jr., to the United States Senate. The Electors in all the other States simply performed their legal duties in good order and retired to their homes.

Many people, says the Mt. Airy *News*, censure Mr. Cleveland for his "interference," as they call it, in the matter of the election of a United States Senator in New York. Mr. Cleveland thought the Democrats of New York could get a better man than Edward Murphy, Jr., and he said so. This was the extent of his "interference." He did no more than any citizen of the State had a right to do. He has made no effort to unduly influence the legislature and what he did was not at all out of place.

The next Senate will surely be Democratic. Wyoming, New York, Wisconsin and California will elect Democratic Senators in place of Republicans. On the basis of the present party divisions these changes will make the Senate stand as follows: Democrats, 43; Republicans, 43; Populists 2. The result in California has been brought about by a union of the anti-Republican forces. The example is likely to be followed elsewhere. Nebraska will probably elect a Democrat and Kansas a Populist. This will make the Senate consist of 44 Democrats, 41 Republicans and 3 Populists. As the Democrats will have the advantage of Vice-President Stevenson's casting vote, the rightful Senator from Montana will be admitted, when there will be 45 Democrats, 40 Republicans and 3 Populists.

The Railway Commission's annual report will give some interesting figures showing the average cost per mile of all the railways in the State. Among these figures are the following: Western North Carolina railway, $6,203 per mile; Petersburg, $52,553; Oxford and Henderson, $40,000; Statesville and Western, $40,000; North Carolina Midland, $40,000; Atlantic and Danville, $40,870; Oxford and Clarksville, $30,975; Seaboard and Roanoke, $31,578; Wilmington, Onslow, and East Carolina, $33,578; Yadkin, $30,243. Of all the forty-two railways, the average cost per mile of the Hamilton was the least—$588. Others in this part of the list are the Cashie and Roanoke, $1 857; Cashie and Roanoke, $1,000; Atlanta and Charlotte Air-Line, $4,282, and Carthage, $4,140. A very remarkable range, to be sure.

The death, a few days ago, says the Charlotte *Observer*, of E. B. Drake, of Statesville, was the passing of the last of the old-time newspaper men of the State. He was contemporaneous with the elder Hale, Syme, Holden, Spellman, Bruner. Mr. Yates was one of the old school also, but he united some of the new methods with the old. Mr. Kingsbury has been in journalism many years; he began years before the war, when the methods were entirely different from those of the present; but he has kept pace with the changes and all his ideas are of to-day. Mr. Drake was of the old style to the end. He was 84 years of age when he died—too old, when the innovations began, to fall in with them, and the world went by with him. Personally he was a man of striking presence and of singular dignity of carriage, manner and speech.

Hon. A. Leazer, of Iredell county, has written a letter in reply to an invitation from the President of the Catawba County Alliance inviting him to address the Alliance, declining to do so, and alleging as a reason that the Alliance is no longer the Alliance it was before it went into politics, but simply a piece of the Third party machinery, and that while it is such no Democrat can consistently belong to it or recognize it. He declares that he has been betrayed and ruined in the house of those who claimed to be its friends, which is a fact well known to every one who has kept up with the political movements of the past two years. One might have thought that with the evidence before their eyes that turning the Alliance into a political machine was destroying it, the leaders would have considered and halted, and that at least after the election they would have called off and let the politicians run the party and the true Alliance men run the Alliance, without disordering the party. An effort was made in this direction by some of the delegates to the National meeting at Memphis, but they were snowed under, and the partisan faction not only controlled the meeting but declared that the Alliance must continue as a political machine. It was substantially notice given to every Democrat who belonged to it to get out of it, or bow to the mandate of the bosses. Marion Butler, the most offensive Third party partisan in North Carolina, is still President of the North Carolina Alliance.

SINCE OUR LAST ISSUE.

Latest News from all Parts of the World, Prepared Especially for the Readers of "The Observer."

Gen. B. F. Butler and Senator Kenna both died last week. ——Twenty-four of the miners in a Colorado mine were killed by an explosion. Two men were taken from jail in Arkansas by a mob of 200 men and hanged for a triple murder. ——Mr. Cleveland and family go to Lakewood until March 1st. ——The people of Coal Creek, Tenn., are again excited over the arrival at the mines of fifty more convicts. ——Train robbers wrecked a train in Mississippi. ——Secretary Tracy approves the Columbian Naval display at Hampton Roads. It will require $300,000.—— Six prisoners in the Wyoming penitentiary attacked a warden. They were fired upon and two were wounded. ——The other four submit. ——The delegates of the British Miners' Federation agree upon asking Parliament to pass an 8-hour law. ——Secretary Tracy has awarded to Cramp & Son the contracts for building two war ships, the *Brooklyn* and the *Iowa*. ——Chancellor von Caprivi made a speech before a committee of the German Reichstag showing the necessity of passing the Army bill without any change. ——The main supplying St. Mary's, Ohio, with natural gas burst from the extreme cold Wednesday, thus cutting off the only fuel supply. Trains on all the railroads entering Toledo, Ohio, are many hours late. One train was stuck in a snow bank twelve hours. The natural gas supply has given out in the city. ——Cushing Institute at Ashburnham, Mass., was burned last week. ——There is a regular crusade against Jews in certain parts of Mississippi. ——Ten negroes have been indicted in Wake county for trying to prevent negroes voting the Democratic ticket at the last election. ——On account of the funeral services over the remains of the late Senator Kenna, neither House of Congress transacted any business last Thursday. The ceremonies, which were conducted by Bishop Keane and other Roman Catholic ecclesiastics, were performed in the hall of the Senate in the forenoon in the presence of both Houses, the President and Cabinet, the Diplomatic Corps, the Justices of the Supreme Court and a large assemblage of citizens. ——Statistics show great falling off of receipts in cotton at Arkansas points this year as compared with last. ——After simple services in Washington City Gen. Butler's remains were taken to Lowell, Mass., for interment. ——A convention of business men interested in a waterway between the Great Lakes and the ocean over United States territory met in Washington City last week. ——Two negroes were lynched at Gaston, Ky., Wednesday for murder. ——Vice-President-elect Stevenson and party were entertained in Nashville, Tenn., last week. ——In the Kansas Legislature three Democratic members voted with the Republicans, giving them a clear majority. Still, the Governor, sent a message recognizing the Populist body. ——One of four prisoners capsizes a boat in which they were being conveyed to prison in Arkansas, and he and a fellow prisoner were drowned. ——Dun & Co. report 286 failures in the United States for the past week. ——Four negroes were hanged at Chestertown, Md., for the murder of Dr. Hill. ——Eckstein Norton, former president of the Louisville and Nashville railroad is dead. ——The Supreme court of Kansas decides that it has no jurisdiction over the squabble in the House of Representatives. ——The interest in the Panama trial is unabated, and some damaging testimony against the defendants is being brought out. ——Governor Buchanan, of Tennessee, refuses to sign the joint resolution of the Legislature providing for the inauguration of Governor-elect Turney, he being too ill to go to the capital. ——The Whiskey Trust has advanced the price of whiskey 5 cents. ——The Democrats of Washington claim that they hold the key to the situation and will elect a Democratic United States Senator. ——The Republican Legislators of North Dakota will hold no caucus on the Senatorship, which ensures the defeat of Senator Casey. ——There is a proposition to change the dividing line between the counties of Stokes and Forsyth. ——The remains of ex-President Jefferson Davis will probably be removed to their final resting place in Richmond, Va., in the Spring. ——For the first time in fifteen years the Cumberland river is frozen over from its source to Nashville, Tenn. ——Miss Cary, of Crawfords Station, Tenn., shoots and kills a man who attempted to assault her. ——The remains of Senator Kenna were laid in state in the Capitol at Charleston, W. Va., where they remained all night, the funeral taking place Saturday morning. ——The Populist State treasurer-elect of Kansas, has so far, been unable to give bond, and the old Republican treasurer is still in office. ——The French Republicans have become alarmed at the repeated attacks made upon President Carnot in connection with the Panama frauds. ——In China 2,000 people take refuge in a temple from a band of robbers. The temple is burned and nearly all the refugees perish. ——Dr. Samuel Logan, of New Orleans, died last week. His wife died three days before. ——Kansas City, Mo., has had a $245,000 fire. ——There are rumors in Paris of grave charges against President Carnot in connection with the Panama frauds. ——The St. Louis hotel, in Duluth, was burned last Thursday night. Many of the guests were removed in their night clothes and it is feared some were suffocated. ——The Judiciary committee of the State Legislature favors a bill imposing a fine of $500 and imprisonment on persons guilty of murder by lynching. ——There are grave apprehensions of a bloody race war at Greenfield, Tenn. A few nights ago two negroes went to the farm house of Mrs. Jones, a widow, and attempted to outrage her. The woman recognized one of the negroes and told one of her neighbors. The following night a body of masked men went to the home of the negro and were greeted with a volley of shots. The mob riddled the house with bullets. The negro was shot in the throat, but escaped to the bottoms and remained on a stump all night, almost naked, surrounded by water. In the morning he was caught and whipped almost to death. A strange young white man came to town and bought thirty-five masks. The negroes have been buying guns and ammunition. Nearly every negro in the neighborhood quit work. A bloody outbreak is expected any moment. ——Mr. Blaine's physicians admit that he is kept alive by stimulants, and say that once or twice his life has been recalled by the administration of nitro-glycerine. ——The Governor of Virginia wants Virginia Cavalry to form Mr. Cleveland's special escort at the inauguration.

An Open Letter from Hon. A. Leazer.

James H. Sherrill, Esq., President Catawba County Alliance:

DEAR SIR:—Your letter of recent date, requesting me to attend and address the approaching meeting of the Catawba county Alliance was duly received.

Remembering with sincere pleasure the kindly personal relations that have long existed between us, as also between myself and many of your associates, I must confess some feeling of regret that I cannot comply with your request, conveyed to me in most polite and friendly terms. It is due both to you and to myself that I should give my reasons, and as these do not lie in any matter of convenience or expedieney, but rather in the serious consideration of grave questions of a public character, you will doubtless agree with me that I should present them in this open manner.

The constitution of the Alliance plainly declares the purpose of the organization; any good citizen could endorse these. The constitution further, both in letter and spirit, as plainly declares the non-partisan tests and acts.

Everybody knows that for the last two years the principal and almost sole topic of interest in the Alliance has been politics, not only partisan, but personally partisan. My course in life has led me to observe and study with some care the policies and methods of those organizations which have been known only, the only proper way, as political parties. I have never seen any party more zealously and systematically apply the machinery of its organization and all the power it could command to accomplish partisan success than has been done in the Alliance, especially during the last year. It is true the leaders have declared upon occasion that the order by its constitution must be non-partisan, and some of these of late commonly called traitors to the Alliance, no doubt honestly labored to save the order by holding it in obedience to its constitutional limitations. But the constitution has been trampled under foot and despised, and that most flagrantly by those in high position. The annual address of the president of the State Alliance at Greensboro, in August last, the annual address of the president to the supreme council at Memphis in November last, are partisan papers, calculated certainly, and designed, too, it is reasonably believed, to convert the order, in defiance of the constitution, to the use of, if not bodily into, the People's party. In a measure, the logical result was produced. The State Alliance thereupon adopted the St. Louis platform, the supreme council thereupon adopted the Omaha platform; the first is practically and the second formally the platform of the People's party. To all real intents and purposes, by these official acts, zealously seconded amongst the people by the trusted leaders in common of the order and of the People's party, the Alliance has been made an integral part of a political party, and ceases to be lawful, fairly judged by its own fundamental law.

And so the Alliance has been betrayed and ruined in the house of those who claimed to be its only real friends. And now with a proposition to relegate the partisan features, and from those, too, who have been most influential in prostituting the machinery of the order to partisan, sometimes to personally partisan ends, an effort is to be made, it seems, to restore confidence in those who have so wickedly abused it, and bring together again the scattered fragments. What for, my friends? Who are in command? The extremest of the extreme element control, and with no other interest than to use the organization for partisan ends, and, shut off from any possible hope of success in any other way. The future promises exactly the same kind of work at their hands which we have seen in the past, and which has virtually accomplished the disintegration of the Alliance and left it utterly without influence in a State where two years ago it seemed to be in absolute control.

If I believed in the platform of the People's party, I would be a Populist, a zealous one, too; and if I were a member of the Sub Alliance I would throw the charter in the stove, open the doors and convert it into a Populist club; I would thus relieve my conscience of any trouble about violating my oath to support the constitution of the order, which prohibits partisan action, and the constitution and laws of the State which prohibit secret political societies.

Since the supreme council has adopted the Omaha platform, which is the most radical and abominable, of all the political platforms I have ever seen, there can be but one conclusion: that the Alliance is bodily and formally committed and incorporated into the People's party, and that no man who believes in Democratic principles has a proper place in it.

Again permit me to say that I shall continue to entertain most kindly feelings toward you and the many others of your associates whose friendship I have enjoyed in the past, but holding the views presented, I apprehend that any speech I would make at your meeting would be so affected by the same as to make it not altogether agreeable. With kindest personal regards, I am,

Yours truly, A. LEAZAR.

Mr. Carlisle on Silver.

Ral. Chronicle.]

It is now very generally understood that Senator Carlisle has been offered the portfolio of the Treasury Department by Mr. Cleveland. If this should be true it makes the views of Mr. Carlisle on silver of more importance at this time than the views of any other public man. The Senator is known to hold very decided views on the subject, and only a few days ago is reported to have said:

"I think the Democratic Senators will very shortly get together and take some action and endeavor to get the silver question out of the hands of the committee and on the floor of the Senate, where it can be debated and voted upon.

I think this will be done, very shortly, and I feel that before the Senate adjourns it will either take action abolishing the purchases of silver altogether or suspending the purchases for a time. Certainly some relief will be offered.

I am in favor of absolutely repealing the Sherman law and of not bringing into force again the Bland law, which required the purchase of $2,000,000 of silver a month. In other words, I am in favor of wiping it out altogether. I believe the country has had all the silver it can stand or consume at the present."

In showing a preference for a Southern man as head of Treasury Mr. Cleveland indicates a deference to Southern sentiment on the money question and the desire to place it beyond the influence of Wall Street as much as possible.

Karl's Clover Root, the new Blood Purifier, gives freshness and clearness to the complexion and cures constipation. 25c., 50c. and $1. Sold by A. J. Cook & Co.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

Repeal the Sherman Law—Stop Buying Silver.

New York World.

"I am in favor of absolutely repealing the Sherman law. I believe the country has had all the silver it can stand or consume at present."—*Senator J. G. Carlisle.*

This terse and forcible expression of the great Kentucky Senator's views crystalizes the sentiment of all disinterested and intelligent people.

On the threshold of the new year the most immediate and vital need of the country is the repeal of this mischievous law, which is continuously injecting the silver poison into our circulation.

The men who are now assuring the farmers that their salvation lies in a depreciated currency are the same who, a year ago, when wheat was a dollar a bushel, urged them not to part with their grain but to hold it back for two dollars a bushel. The markets were supplied from other sources, and the unfortunate victims of these demagogues saw their hoarded wheat shrink more than a fourth in value.

In a general way it would be better even for silver producing communities that this false prop of forced government purchases should be withdrawn and the industry be restored to a normal status. Misled by artificial prices, no end of mines were opened only to be closed again at great loss as the steady decline in price rendered their operation unprofitable. A year ago to-day silver was ninety-five and one-eighth cents an ounce; now it is eighty-two and one-half.

Since the Sherman law went into force the white metal has fallen thirty cents an ounce, despite government purchases aggregating over four thousand tons, on which there is now a loss of nearly a hundred million dollars. The operation of the law has undermined confidence in the stability of our currency, and caused the withdrawal of tens of millions of foreign capital, piling up a towering mass of paper money while driving out of the country the gold needed as a reserve against it and threatening us with a financial and commercial convulsion.

Senator Carlisle has said it. The country has had all the silver it can stand at present. The Sherman law must be repealed.

Senator Vance Makes a Witty Speech on Jackson Day.

The Jackson Democratic Association celebrated the anniversary of the Battle of New Orleans on the evening of the 9th in Washington.

Speeches were made by Senators Vance and Daniels, Congressmen Sherman, Hoar, Hemphill and William L. Wilson.

Of Senator Vance's effort, the Washington *News* says:

"Senator Vance, of North Carolina, in answering to the toast, 'Andrew Jackson, a Citizen and an American,' made one of the witty speeches for which he is famous. He said that Andrew Jackson was either born in Union county, N. C., or so close to it that he derived from it all the virtues for which the section is famous. After being born there, he removed to Tennessee, "the daughter of North Carolina," for the three Presidents Tennessee has given to the country, Andrew Jackson, James K. Polk, and Andrew Johnson, were born in North Carolina.

"Whether the art of creating Presidents is denied to North Carolina or not," said Mr. Vance, "there is no doubt it is a happy breeding place for persons who move away and aspire to greatness, and I may be excused from saying that had I gone to some other State like Tennessee I would have so overshadowed the other citizens that there is no telling what I might have become.'

"Continuing, he said there were two kinds of greatness—the greatness that is written in books and sung in history and the greatness that is kept alive by tradition in the hearts of the people. Measured by the latter, Andrew Jackson will be found to be one of the greatest, if not the greatest, American who has ever lived. Then there was greatness of intellect and greatness of moral qualities. Will and will power went far to make up moral greatness, and in possession of these characteristics no one could be mentioned in the same breath with Jackson.

"While he did not have the keen intellectual eyesight of Calhoun or Webster, when he did see he acted and leaped like a thunderbolt, and did what was needed while they were considering ways and means.

Senator Vance modestly claimed relationship with Jackson, and spoke of the coming administration in glowing terms. Regarding the offices to be distributed, he exclaimed: "If the horse has faithfully pulled the plow, for God's sake let him have the fodder.'"

Fast Ocean Passages.

The fastest west-bound passage of the City of Paris was in May of last year, viz: six days, one hour, 56 minutes; distance, 2,894 knots; and east-bound in the same month, six days, eight hours, 32 minutes; distance, 2,933 knots. That of the City of New York, west-bound, was in August, six days, one hour, 15 minutes; distance, 2,774 knots. The vessels Majestic and Teutonic, which hold the position of being the swiftest ocean steamers in the world, made, during nine months of last year, nine passages to and from New York, the average of the nine trips being five days, 18 hours, six minute. At the end of July the Majestic crossed from Queenstown to New York in five days, 18 hours, eight minutes—the fastest passage on record up to that date. But even this rapid passage was in turn surpassed by the Teutonic, which passed from Queenstown to New York in August in five days, 16 hours and 31 minutes.

The Executive Mansion.

The corner-stone of the White House was laid on October 13, 1792, a little less than 300 years after the discovery of America by Columbus. No memorial of the ceremonial of laying the corner-stone has been discovered. In eight years the building was ready for occupancy. The donations of Maryland, $72,000, and of Virginia, $120,000, assisted to pay for it, and in April, 1800, four months after Washington's death, Congress appropriated $15,000 to pay for its furniture. Thenceforward it became the chief mansion in the nation.

The Color Prejudice in Massachusetts.

N. Y. Evening Post.]

An interesting feature of the legislative caucus in Massachusetts yesterday was the vote for Sergeant-at-Arms. John G. B. Adams, a white man who has previously held the position, and whose conduct has incurred severe criticism, was a candidate for another term. Julius C. Chappelle, a black man of good character, who has served four years as a member of the Legislature, was urged by members of his race. It was alleged against Adams that he "has used every effort to deprive all colored men from holding any kind of office or job," and the legislators were importuned to substitute "some one who will deal justly by our race." It was also urged that Massachusetts ought thus to recognize a worthy negro as an object-lesson in the matter of color prejudice, one appeal in Chappelle's behalf saying, on this point:

"Our State was one of the first to agitate his cause, and it was from our State that the first colored troops marched to the battle-field; but now the slave is liberated and the war is over, nearly all the avenues are closed for the colored men's development, politically or otherwise. (I will make one exception the law,) If any one doubts this fact, let him attempt to rent a store in Boston on a fashionable street for a colored man to do business in, or rent a house in a fashionable neighborhood for him to live in. As boy and man the writer has lived in Boston fifty years and never has known of but one instance where a colored man has succeeded in locating his business in a fashionable street. Yet he has demonstrated that whenever the way is opened, the race is capable of making as honest and successful merchants as any other race, black or white."

The vote in the caucus stood: Adams, 130, Chappelle 1, scattering 1. Yet every one of the 130 Republicans who voted for Adams is undoubtedly very much shocked at the prejudice against the negro in the South.

Congressman Williams.

Raleigh Carolinian.]

Great injustice, unintentional we feel sure has been one Mr. Williams in the discussion of this matter. A systematic effort has been made to utterly and completely discredit his democracy, and by that means to deprive him of the sympathy and help of earnest and aggressive Democrats. He has been a Democrat all his life—has never failed to vote for and work for the Democratic party—and there is no man in the State who has contributed more in proportion to his ability to secure Democratic success. Like Governor-elect Carr, Grady, Branch, Alexander, Leazer and many other Democrats, he belonged to the Alliance. As an Alliancemen he used all his influence to prevent the organization of the Third Party, and after it was organized he was successful in keeping a good many from going into it. In Congress he stood always with the Democracy, and is as devoted a Democrat as ever lived. The attempt, which originated with the Republicans, to put a taint upon his devotion to the Democratic party is as wicked and slanderous as if one were to declare that Senator Ransom or Senator Vance was an enemy to the Democratic praty. Whether Mr. Williams shall gain his seat or not, his reputation as a devoted Democrat ought not to be allowed to suffer.

Our Exports and Imports.

Baltimore Sun.]

The effect of the McKinley bill has been to increase our imports without improving the amount of our exports. "For the five months ending November 30 the relative loss in exports over last year was nearly sixty millions of dollars, while the imports for the same five months amounted to forty-eight millions of dollars over the same period last year." The reciprocity treaties have been to the advantage of those countries with which we have entered into reciprocal agreements, but have not turned out to be of any material benefit to ourselves. We have increased our importations from those countries, but as a general thing we have not increased our exports to them. The reason for this is that foreigners have had possession of the trade of those countries for years, have established agents and business houses in them, and have studied their language, manners and customs, the kind of goods they require and their mode of dealing. They have, moreover, constant communication by steamship with Europe, and nearly all their bills of exchange are settled there. We have neither the commercial marine to compete with them nor the knowledge they have acquired of the people with whose governments we have made treaties of reciprocity.

Previousness of a Former Postmaster.

Washington Post.]

The funniest after election story is told by Representative Hopkins, of Illinois. In his district is the little cross-roads postoffice of Ivanhoe, over which in Cleveland's administration a German Democrat presided. When President Harrison came into power Mr. Hopkins had the Democrat succeeded by a Teutonic Republican, who died about a year and a half ago. His wife was thereupon appointed postmistress. One day after the election the German Democrat appeared at the postoffice.

"Cleveland has won," he said with accents of the fatherland and of triumph delightfully mixed. "The postoffice is mine."

The widow, knowing that Cleveland had been elected, and unsuspectingly believing that her official career was ended, did not object when her predecessor brought a big wagon and carried the entire contents of the postoffice over to his store. He has been acting as postmaster ever since.

Yesterday Mr. Hopkins reported the facts to the postoffice department, and an inspector has been sent to convince the enterprising Democrat of the error of his way.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.

The Best Salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all Skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box.

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Fine Family Groceries and Farm Supplies.
Highest market prices paid for Country Produce. Poultry, etc.

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Fine Family Groceries all the Year Round. Canned Goods, Poultry and Country Produce.

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Well located for commercial travelers and the general traveling public. Table supplied with best the market affords. Rates reasonable.

N. Ingram,
Manufacturer of Sausage,
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At my Restaurant at junction of Dick and Person Streets meals will be served at any and all hours during the day, and until 9 o'clock at night.

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Railroad Street,
Manufacturers Cotton-Seed Meal and Crude Oil.
Pays highest market price for cotton-seed.
Dr. J. W. McNeill, Pres. J. T. Denny, Supt.
C. L. Taylor, Sec. & Treas.

Fayetteville Wooden Ware Co.,
Manufacturers of
The "Iron-Bound" Well Bucket, Oak and White Cedar Ware.

Beaver Creek and Bluff Mills,
H. W. Lilly, President,
Manufacturers of "Lake George" AA 4-4 Sheeting, Cotton Yarn and Batting.
J. P. Thomson, Pres. A. A. McKethan, Sec. & Treas.

Fayetteville Cotton Mills,
Manufacturers of Cotton Warp and Soft Spun Skein Yarns.

Fayetteville Cedar Works,
A. A. McKethan, Jr., Prop.
Manufacturer - of - Cedar - Ware.
We make a specialty of two- and three-hoop Brass Cedar Pails, and Keg-shape Oak Well Buckets.

Fayetteville Ice Co.,
Donalson Street,
Manufacturers of and Dealers in Ice all the year round.

Goodwin & Remsburg,
Fayetteville Granite and Marble Works.
Estimates furnished on application, and correspondence solicited.

Walter Watson,
Dealer in
Hardware, Guns and Pistols. Cart and Buggy Material a Specialty.

McMillan Bros.,
Manufacturers of
The Seamless Serpentine Still, and General Metal Workers.

A. A. McKethan, Jr.
Carriages, Buggies and Harness,
Person Street.

Merchant Mills,
JAS. D. MCNEILL, Proprietor.
Grain, Meal, Flour, Mill-Stuffs and Feed.

Carolina Machine Company,
Engines, Boilers, etc. Repairing a Specialty.

LIVERY STABLES.

J. A. Lambeth,
Rear Hotel LaFayette.
Livery, Feed and Sale Stables.
Stalls for rent at 10c. per night. Special accommodations for drummers. Buggies for sale cheap. Cash system.

Ransom Burns,
Livery, Feed and Exchange Stables.
Gillespie Street.

Geo. A. Burns,
In rear Hotel LaFayette,
Livery, Feed and Sale Stables.
Best and most stylish turnouts, on short notice.

J. M. Martin,
Old Street.
Livery and Feed Stables in Connection with Hotel.
Good serviceable turnouts at livery prices.

J. R. McNeill & Son,
Undertakers and Cabinet Makers, Window Cornices, Picture Frames, Mirror Plates, etc.

WINES, LIQUORS, ETC.

W. J. McDonald,
Wholesale Dealer and Jobber in
Tobacco, - Snuffs - and - Cigars,
Pure Wines and Liquors for medicinal purposes a specialty. N. E. Corner Market Square and 2 and 4 Green Street.

E. L. Clark,
Opp. Short Cut Depot.
Wines, Liquors, Tobacco, Cigars, etc.
Agent for Bay View Beer and Mountain Whiskies.
Orders Promptly Filled.

J. M. Martin,
Person Street,
Wines, Liquors, Brandies and Pure Mountain Corn Whiskey.
All grades of Tobacco, Cigars, etc.

J. A. Burns & Co.,
Gillespie St.
Foreign and Domestic Wines, Liquors, Beer, Cigars, etc.
Pure old North Carolina Corn Whiskey.

DRY GOODS.

F. W. Thornton,
Largest Dry Goods Establishment in the State.
Wholesale Department 2nd and 3rd floors.
Nos. 7 and 9 Hay, 34 Hay and 1 Donaldson Sts.

Williams's Metropolitan Racket Store,
Dry Goods and Notions of every description and quality.
Hats, - Shoes, - Etc.

C. H. Calais & Co.,
Clothing, Hats, Caps, Trunks, Valises, Notions,
Hay Street.

Isadore Jackson,
Person Street.
Dry Goods, Clothing, Trunks, Valises, Boots and Shoes.

DRUGS, ETC.

H. R. Horne,
DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, SEEDS, TOILET ARTICLES, &c.,
23 Hay Street.
Soda Water and Milk Shakes in season.

W. C. McDuffie, Jr.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Window-Glass, Garden-Seeds, etc.

CLOTHING.

Novitzky & Bro.,
The Fayetteville Clothiers. Gents' Furnishings, Stylish Suits, Hats, Underwear, Collars, Cuffs, etc.

W. A. Crawford,
Merchant Tailor,
WILSON, N. C.

The Racket Clothing Co.,
The Greatest Combine of them All.
They give you Novelty, Neatness, Durability, Style and Cheapness.

CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, ETC.

W. N. Tillinghast,
Hay Street,
Crockery and Glassware, Lamps, Cutlery, etc. Wall-Paper and Window-Shades.

JEWELRY.

Established 58 Years.

Warren Prior & Son,
JEWELERS.
Repairing of Fine Watches a Specialty.

Frank Beasley,
Dealer in
Fine Jewelry, Watches, Clocks and Spectacles.
Repairing done in best manner and warranted, Engraving finely executed.

J. J. Whaley,
Hay Street,
Watchmaker and Jeweler.
Spectacles, Eyeglasses, Jewelry, Watches, Clocks and Silverware, Pocket-knives, Razors, Scissors, etc

FURNITURE.

S. Sheetz & Sons
(Established 1870)
Furniture Dealers and Undertakers.

W. B. LaFar,
Haigh Building, Opp. A. B. Williams, No. 57 Hay St.
Furniture, Matresses, Clocks, Lamps, Shades and Tin Sets.

INSURANCE.

H. I. McDuffie,
Thornton Block.
Fire, Life and Accident Insurance.

Jno. A. Pemberton,
Fire, Life, and Accident Insurance.
Hotel LaFayette Building.

Geo. A. Thomson,
General Insurance Agent—Life, Accident and Fire.

John Underwood,
General - Insurance - Agent,
Gillespie Street.

POE & CO.,
BRICK AND TILE MANUFACTURERS,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C
Feb'y 28, 1892—tf

THE OBSERVER.

Established in 1825 by E. J. Hale, Sr.

E. J. HALE, Editor and Proprietor.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., JAN. 19, 1893.

GOVERNOR CARR.

Yesterday, Elias Carr, of Edgecombe, was inaugurated as Governor of North Carolina with becoming ceremonies.

The modest attitude of Mr. Carr as he stood up before the great Convention at Raleigh at midnight of the 18th of last May and said these simple words

No one knows better than yourselves that this compliment was unasked for. You have seen fit to place the Democratic banner in my hands. I accept the trust, and will do my duty. I do not pose as a farmer. There are only two things I claim to do, one is to superintend a farm; the other is to vote the Democratic ticket.

made for him many friends among the delegates who had not known him before, and who were ready enough to assert that the repertoire of their chosen leader's accomplishments was much more varied than he gave himself credit for.

In the next issue of the OBSERVER after the Convention, we took occasion to comment as follows upon the nomination:

From a patriotic standpoint—from the standpoint of a lover of North Carolina, and of a disciple of true Democracy, which is the embodiment of patriotism the result must be viewed with great satisfaction. It is true that many of us preferred—for the sake of party prestige, for the sake of his own unblemished record and his great public and party services—to see the titular head of the party in North Carolina receive, as he eminently deserved, the reward of renomination. It is not too much to say that a decided majority of the delegates felt this preference in their hearts. But the dictates of party expediency, in the face of a grave crisis, were yielded to as soon as it became apparent that it was proper to do so. And the rapid, unconcerted concentration of the strength of Governor Holt's adherents upon such an uncompromising democrat as E las Carr left not a shadow of cause for believing that the dictates of expediency had sacrificed a modicum of principle. Mr. Polk and the Third Party struck at Governor Holt because he happened at the moment to be the representative of his party. The recoil to themselves is more disastrous than the blow that was aimed. It is safe to say that no man in North Carolina, in or out of the Alliance, could possibly be so obnoxious to those gentlemen as the nominee of the Convention. He is an unwavering Democrat, as his recent patriotic and courageous letters, at a critical moment, demonstrate. At the same time, he is as staunch a member of the Alliance as when he was its honored President. He is the nominee of the Democratic party to-day, and he will be the Governor of this State next January, because of both these well-known facts; in short, because he has refused to allow his allegiance to the beneficent purposes of a non-political association to cause his desertion of a political party which seeks the attainment of all of them.

The circumstances of the campaign, as well as the action of the Greensboro Alliance convention and of the recent Memphis Convention, have practically abolished the Farmers' Alliance as it was known when Mr. Carr was its President. The enlightenment, too, of the campaign, as well as its exigencies after the unfortunate pronouncement at Clinton, caused Mr. Carr to embrace the Chicago platform in its entirety as his guide in national politics. The result is that the Democratic party in this State as well as the State itself has at its head to-day a DEMOCRAT, whose course in office will not only cause it no regret for selecting him, but whose administration will be as wise as he himself is patriotic. "He is the nominee of the Democratic party to-day, and he will be the Governor of this State next January," as we said at the time "because he has refused to allow his allegiance to the beneficent purposes of a non-political association to cause his desertion of a political party which seeks the attainment of all of them."

THE ROAD CONGRESS.

The Road Congress which meets to-day at Raleigh marks an important step towards a branch of civilization in the material sense in which older countries have long outstripped us. The Railroad era came a little too early for us. The making of good country roads was quickly abandoned under the thoughtless impression that the iron way would supplant every kind of road. But it only supplanted long distance roads, the need for good neighborhood roads being increased rather than diminished by the appearance of their successful rival, as a consequence of the increased population and traffic which the railroads brought into being.

It is useless to iterate the advantage of good country roads. Everybody admits that. The problem to determine is what system under the present condition of affairs in North Carolina is best suited to our needs and ability to supply them—what system of construction and what means of construction and maintenance. The former would differ of course in the different parts of our State—the flat sandy lands of the East, the broken hilly lands of the middle country with its tenacious purple clay, the rolling lands of the Piedmont, and then the mountain country. It was always a favorite "fad" of the late Professor Henry E. Colton—a native of this city who recently died in Tennessee, of which State he was State Geologist—that, in the progress of science, a chemical and a machine would be devised by which the surface of our sandy Eastern roads could be squirted upon and solidified. It is the proper treatment of the yielding sand that chiefly concerns us, whereas in the hill country good engineering is a prime factor. The story will be recalled of the engineer who asked a farmer in one of our counties in the mid-country where the hills were short and rounded, why they laid out the road right up the hill, over the rounded top, and then straight down on the other side, instead of running it around the curving base of the hill on a dead level. The reply was that the straight road was shorter. But the engineer put a new idea into his friend's head when he inquired if vertical curvature might not depart as far from straightness as horizontal curvature.

Whatever may be the immediate outcome of this days meeting, we cannot doubt that it will lead to important results.

The delegates at large from this county are Messrs. W. J. Green, A. B. Williams and W. S. Cook. Those appointed by the Commissioners are J. W. McLauchlin, W. D. Gaster, Duncan Shaw, Jeff. D. Sessoms and J. A. McPherson. We should be glad to see Col. Green, who has spoken and written so much and so well on this subject, made President of the Congress.

GENERAL VANCE'S BANK BILL.

We print elsewhere the text of General R. B. Vance's Bank Bill, now before the General Assembly. In view of the call in the Chicago platform for the abolition of the Federal 10 per cent. tax on State bank circulation, which had the effect of breaking up the old State banks, the question of the terms on which they shall be revived becomes a matter of the first importance. We shall have occasion, hereafter, to discuss this matter more fully.

Meanwhile, it is worth calling to mind what an important thing that Chicago platform, which the loyal Democracy upheld by such an overwhelming vote in the recent election, was after all.

CURRENT COMMENT.

Our excellent contemporary, the Wilmington *Messenger*, smiles at us now through handsome new type.

* * *

The majority of Mr. Cleveland in the country at large is just about what the South gave him. The vote in this section was: Cleveland, 1,909,962; Harrison, 1,077,175; Weaver, 422,031.

* * *

When a candidate, says a wise contemporary, is boomed so offensively as to disgust the public it is very safe to predict that the impression made upon the appointing power is anything but favorable.

* * *

The committee of arrangements of the Raleigh Chamber of Commerce will recommend to the Road Congress the following program for discussion:

1. The benefit of good and permanent highways and the values saved by their use.

2. Is there any need at this time for the improvement of our public roads? The special reasons therefor.

3. The kind of roadways needed in various parts of North Carolina, and the best manner of keeping them in repair.

4. Ways and means for building good permanent public roads and maintaining them.

* * *

The Washington correspondent of the Charlotte *Observer* of the 17th writes as follows: "Since I telegraphed the inaugural reception appointments for North Carolina there have been some changes, including several additional names. The list as given out yesterday is as follows for the two Carolinas: Congressional delegation—Vance, Henderson, Bunn; at large, R. T. Bennett, Charles M. Busbee, Capt. S. C. Lemly, United States Navy, Hugh Waddell. South Carolina: Congressional delegation—Butler, Hemphill, Johnston."

* * *

In the case of the town of Reidsville vs. the Richmond & Danville and the Piedmont Railroad companies, decided last week by U. S. Circuit Court Judge Goff at Baltimore, the decision simply declares that a municipal corporation, whether authorized by the Legislature or not, cannot impose a license tax, that is a tax for the privilege of doing business, upon a railroad running between two States and engaged in inter-State commerce. But such a railroad is liable to taxation—State, county and municipal,—upon all its property real and personal in the State, to the same extent as any other railroad or other corporation.

* * *

We acknowledge receipt of "The Second Annual Report of the Board of Railroad Commissioners of North Carolina, for the year ending December 31, 1892." It is a handsome volume of nearly 700 pages, which—besides giving the law creating the Commission, the text of "Complaints, Decisions, &c.," and a railway map of the State up to date—contains an exhaustive statement of the history and condition of every railroad in North Carolina. We have no experience in the reading of the reports of Railway Commissions, but it seems to us that nothing in its way could be more admirable than this one.

The Western North Carolina Railroad and our own Cape Fear and Yadkin Valley Railway, by the way, appear in their true colors as the most thoroughly North Carolinian of all our railways when we come to look at the tax assessments, theirs being the highest of any and footing up, for the former $2,266,855, and for the latter $2,055,110. Next comes the North Carolina Railroad assessed at $1,802,767; then the Carolina Central, $1,679,145; the Fayetteville Branch of the Wilmington and Weldon Railroad, $1,023,320 The Wilmington and Weldon's 192 miles being exempt, that road makes no showing in this report.

The Report is a mine of valuable information.

Two Degrees.

Attorney-General Thomas F. Davidson, in his instructive report to the Governor, favors a change in the criminal laws as to the degree of murder. He recommends that there be two degrees. This seems to be a needed suggestion. We notice also that Judge Winston, in one of his well prepared articles he is publishing in the Raleigh *Biblecal* (Baptist) *Recorder*, favors the change. He says other States have adopted the change, so as to create two degrees of murder. He writes:

"There they have murder in the first degree and murder in the second degree.

All murders which are perpetrated by means of poisoning or lying in wait, or which are committed in the perpetration or attempt to perpetrate any arson rape, robbery, mayhem or burglary, and all other kinds of wilful, deliberate and premeditated killings, are murder of the first degree.

Murder in the second degree includes all other kinds of killing not embraced in the definition of murder in the first degree. So that when the unlawful killing of a human being is the result of malice, suddenly produced at the time the fatal blow is struck, and the killing is without premeditation or deliberation, it is murder in the second degree."

We may not doubt that the proposed change should be made by Legislative enactment. It will save the Governor labor and avoid to some extent the farce of convicting and pardoning.

Mr. O. J. Carroll, of Raleigh, the popular drummer was in the city yesterday.

We learn with pleasure from Mr. Carroll, who is a candidate for the Marshalship of the Eastern District, that he has the endorsement of all the Democrats in the Legislature.

A BILL

To be Entitled an Act to Provide for the State Banking System of North Carolina.

(Introduced by Mr. R. B Vance.)

The General Assembly of North Carolina do Enact:

Section 1. That the mode of banking prescribed by this act shall be known as the "State Banking System of North Carolina.

Sec. 2. That any association of natural persons, not less in any case than five, who are desirous of doing business as a bank of issue, in addition to the powers now granted to banking corporations, may enter into articles of association for this purpose. And the persons assisting in the formation of such association shall, under their hands, make an organization certificate, which shall specifically state:

(1). The name assumed by such association.

(2). The place where said association proposes to do business.

(2). The amount of capital stock and the shares into which the same is to be divided.

(4). The names and residence of the share-holders and the number of shares held by each of them.

(5). The fact that the certificate is made to enable such persons to avail themselves of the privileges of the State Banking System of North Carolina."

Sec. 3. Such articles of association and organization certificate shall be acknowledged before any Clerk of the Superior Court or a Notary Public, authenticated by the official seal of such clerk or Notary Public.

Sec. 4. That such articles of association and the organization certificate so duly authenticated, shall be filed with the Treasurer of the State at Raleigh, who shall record and carefully preserve the same in his office in a well bound book, kept for the purposes required by this act.

Sec. 5. That upon the filling of said articles of association and organization certificate as prescribed in the preceding section, such association as from the date of its organization certificate shall become a body corporate, and as such and in the name designated in the said organization certificate of articles of association, shall have power:

(1). To use and adopt a common seal.

(2). To make contracts.

(3). To sue and be sued, complain and defend in any court of law or equity as natural persons.

(4). To elect or appoint directors, and by the board of directors to appoint a president, vice president, cashier and other officers, define their duties, require bonds of them, and fix the penalty thereof, to dismiss such officers for causes deemed just, and appoint others to fill their places.

(5.) To prescribe by the board of directors by-laws, not inconsistent with law, regulating the manner in which its stock shall be transferred, its directors elected or appointed, its officers appointed, its property transferred, and its general business.

(6). To have succession for the period of sixty years from its date of organization, unless it is sooner dissolved under the voluntary action of the corporation, or its franchise become forfeited by reason of some violation of law.

(7.). To exercise by its board of directors, or duly authorized agents or officers, subject to law, all such incidental power as shall be necessary to carry on the business of banking, by discounting and negotiating promisory notes, drafts, bills of exchange and other evidences of debt, by receiving deposits, by buying and selling exchange, coin and bullion, by loaning money on personal security or real property, by issuing and circulating notes under the provisions of this act.

Sec. 6. That before such association shall have the power to place its notes in circulation, it shall transfer and deliver to the Treasurer of the State bonds bearing interest issued by any county in the State under authority of law; municipal bonds issued by any municipal corporation of the State under the constitution and laws pertaining thereto; bonds of the State of North Carolina; or bonds of any other State having a marketable par value drawing interest; or bonds of the United States; or railroad mortgage bonds. That the Treasurer shall receipt for the same stating that the bonds are deposited to secure the prompt payment by said association of its circulating notes to be furnished under the provisions of this act.

Sec. 7. That the Governor of the State, the Attorney General and the Treasurer are hereby constituted a board to be called the *Board of Bank Appraisers*, whose duty shall be to examine and determine the cash marketable value of any and all bonds deposited by such association, and the value so ascertained of each and all bonds to be entered of record by the Treasurer in the book in which the articles of association are recorded.

Sec. 8. That the certificate of valuation shall describe the bonds, give the rate of interest, when the interest is payable and where payable, the time the bonds have to run before maturity and where payable, the marketable value of each class of bonds at the time of deposit by any association under this act. This statement shall be signed by each of the Board of Bank Appraisers, and the same spread upon the record in the Treasurer's office, which shall at all times be open to inspection by any citizen of the State, or other person who may be interested in the same as a note-holder or creditor of the corporation doing business under this act.

Sec. 9. That the amount of bonds deposited as security for circulating notes shall not exceed the capital stock of said corporation, as fixed in its certificate of organization filed with the treasurer, and not less than one-third of the capital stock paid in.

Sec. 10. That such association is entitled to issue its notes for circulation upon the appraised value fixed by the Board of Bank Appraisers hereby created. If at par or above par, they shall issue notes to that amount not to exceed the capital stock. If less than par, the amount of notes to be issued shall correspond to the fixed value of the bonds. If the bonds deposited should be at a premium in the market above five per cent., then the premium value above five per cent. shall be estimated to fix the amount of circulation. The intention of this act being to allow the association depositing the bonds to issue its notes to an amount equal in value to the bonds deposited, including the premiums above five per cent. under the limitations herein prescribed.

Sec. 11. That in order to furnish suitable notes for circulation, the Treasurer of the State shall cause plates and dies to be engraved in the best manner to guard against counterfeiting and fraudulent alteration, and shall have printed therefrom and numbered such quantity of circulating notes in blank, of the denomination of one dollar, two dollars, three dollars, five dollars, ten dollars, twenty dollars, fifty dollars, one hundred dollars, five hundred dollars, as may be required to supply the association entitled to receive the same. Such notes shall express upon their face that they are secured by the deposit of bonds of approved value with the treasurer of the State of North Carolina and shall also express upon their face the promise of the corporation receiving the same to pay on demand, and signed by the president and cashier, and shall bear such devices and other statements, and shall be in such form as the board and bank appraisers may prescribe.

Sec. 12. At least fifty per centum of the capital stock of every association doing business under this act shall be paid in before the commencement of business, and the remainder of the capital stock of such association shall be paid in installments, to be fixed by the articles of association or certificate of organization, the payment of the entire capital stock not to be delayed longer than twelve months from the date of commencement of business.

Sec. 13. The board of directors may prescribe rules and by-laws for enforcing the payment of stock made payable in installment, by providing for the sale and forfeiture of the same, in addition to the legal remedies in such cases.

Sec. 14. These associations doing business under this act may increase their capital by a vote of three-fifths of the shareholders, called together for that purpose and this vote of the shareholders certified by the board of directors and treasury of the State and recorded by him, will be authority for receiving additional bonds from such association, and the issuance of additional notes, as prescribed in sections 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10 of this act. The entire sum of the increased capital stock must be paid in before receiving the additional quantity of notes for circulation: *Provided*, that the capital stock may be increased without a further issue of notes if desired, in which event the board of directors may provide for the payments of increased stock in installments.

Sec. 15. Any banking association may withdraw its entire circulation, or any part thereof, by depositing with the treasurer of the State lawful money to the amount of the outstanding circulation, or a less amount, in accordance to the quantity desired to be withdrawn. This money deposited to retire circulation shall be called the "*Bank Redemption Fund*," to be used by the treasurer in the redemption of the outstanding notes of such association or associations. And to facilitate the redemption and retirement of these notes, the Board of Bank Appraisers are hereby empowered to prescribe rules and regulations to effectuate this section.

Sec. 16. On the depositing with the Treasurer of the State lawful money in sufficient amount to redeem the outstanding notes of any association under this act it shall be the duty of the treasurer to deliver to it the bonds deposited as security for such outstanding notes.

Sec. 17. Any banking association doing business under this act, failing to pay its notes on presentation shall be *prima facie* evidence of insolvency. And in case of such insolvency the treasurer of the State, under rules and regulations prescribed by the Board of Bank Appraisers, shall place the bonds deposited by such insolvent association (as security for circulation) upon the market for cash, the proceeds of which shall be held as a redemption fund, and used for that purpose.

Sec. 18. That whenever the Treasurer of the State shall have realized the money from the sale of such bonds, he shall redeem the outstanding notes as presented, at such places in the State as he may designate by notice given through newspapers designated by the Board of Appraisers for that purpose.

Sec. 19. Should the bonds deposited by any association mature and actual payment be desired by the obligor while such association is using its circulating notes based thereon, the same shall be paid to the Treasurer of the State, who shall hold such proceeds with like power and under like conditions as the bonds were held, and the payment of any bond or interest thereof to the Treasurer of the State shall operate as a full discharge of the obligor or obligors of such bond or bonds and interest.

Sec. 20. Should the bonds deposited to secure circulation under this act from any cause decline in market value as much as ten per cent. and remain so for the period of six months and when these facts are determined by the Board of Bank Appraisers, the Treasurer of the State shall forthwith notify such association making such deposit to furnish other bonds or money sufficient to make the original bonds at par, or at the value rated by the Board of Bank appraisers.

Sec. 21. A failure of any association to comply with the notification provided for in the preceeding section for the period of ninety days, shall operate as a forfeiture of the franchise under this act; and its notes to be redeemed as in case of solvency under section 15 of this act.

Sec. 22. The banking associations herein created may purchase, hold and convey real estate for all legitimate purposes as a natural person.

Sec. 23. That no association under this act shall be authorized to do business under the same, nor be allowed to issue its notes for circulation with a less amount of capital stock than twenty five thousand dollars.

Sec. 24. The affairs of the banking corporations authorized by this act shall be managed by not less than five directors, who shall be elected by the stockholders at any time before the commencement of the banking business, and at such other times and place as may be fixed by the board of directors; the directors shall hold their office for one year, and until their successors are elected and qualified.

Sec. 25. In all elections for directors and deciding all questions at the meetings of shareholders, each shareholder shall be entitled to one vote for each share held by him. Shareholders may vote by proxy duly authenticated in writing; but no officer, clerk, teller or bookkeeper of such association shall act as proxy, and no shareholder whose liability is due and unpaid shall be allowed to vote.

Sec. 26. That in case of insolvency of any banking association doing business under this act, shareholders shall be held individually responsible, equally and ratably, and not one for another, for all contracts, debts and engagements of the association, to the extent of the amount of their stock therein at its par value, and the liability here stated includes the liability to the holders of the circulating notes of the association.

Sec. 27. Every President, director, cashier, teller, clerk, or agent of any association created under this act, who embezzles, abstracts or wilfully misapplies any of the moneys, funds or credits of the associations, or who, without authority from the directors, issues or puts in circulation any of the notes of the corporation, or who, without such authority, issues or puts forth any certificate of deposit, draws and order or bill of exchange, makes any acceptance, assigns any note, bond, draft, bill of exchange, mortgage, judgment or decree, or who makes any false entry in any book, report or statement of the association, with intent in either case to injure or defraud the association or any other company or any individual person, or to deceive any officer of the association; and any person who aides and abets in the doing of any of these things, shall be guilty of a high misdemeanor, and upon conviction shall be imprisoned in the penitentiary of the State for a period of not less than two years, and likewise fined at the discretion of the court.

Sec. 28. That the Treasurer of the State, acting in concert with the three members of the Board of Bank Appraisers, is here by empowered to fix a time, manner, and to whom and in what specific particulars the associations, under this act, shall report their condition financially, provided that such reports shall not be less than twice during each year.

Sec. 29. The Board of Bank appraisers are hereby authorized and empowered to employ a skilled and competent inspector (when thought necessary by such board) to visit any banking association doing business under this act, and report to them in all particulars required in regard to the condition and management of such associations; and it shall be lawful for such inspector, on exhibiting authority from the Board of Appraisers, to examine the books, records and the manner of doing business by such association. All expenses incurred in the employment of such inspector, and other necessary expenses to carry out this act, shall be audited and paid out of any moneys in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated.

Sec. 30. This act shall take effect from and after its ratification.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Reported by our Special Correspondent.)

RALEIGH, Jan'y 17, 1893.

MR. EDITOR.—The legislative hammer is now ringing notes of pure democracy in the capital city, making, altering, and un-making laws. Thus far, a great majority of the bills passed have been those repealing the mighty (?) book of 1889. There seems to be no great bitterness between the parties in the Assembly, and the discussions exhibit more courtesy than we usually see. Perhaps this is in some degree due to the great confidence of the overwhelming majority on the one hand, and the conscious inferiority on the other. There is one man in the House, however, who always expresses himself very strongly when he touches upon political names, and that is Capt Kitchin. His speeches are much enjoyed.

There was quite an interesting discussion on last Thursday on the resolution to appropriate $500 to defray the expenses incident to the inauguration of the Governor-elect and other state officers. Interesting and eloquent speeches were made by Messrs. Grimes, R. B. Vance, Spruill, Kitchin and others who favored the adoption of the resolution. As was expected, the third party men and the republicans opposed it. There was an exception, however: Lillington, representative from Yadkin, a republican, brought forth a storm of applause from the democratic members when he came out in a strong speech in *favor of the resolution*! Of course the resolution was adopted by an overwhelming majority.

Very few bills have *passed* thus far, and those that have passed are only of local importance. Some of the bills of most general bearing are as follows: Bill to make more convenient and simplify the release and discharge of deeds of trust and mortgage; several bills to the effect of providing a banking system for North Carolina—these banks to be banks of issue; bill to prevent fire insurance companies from forming compacts, tariff associations, &c.; to repeal chapter 520, laws of '91, and to amend section 1967 of code relating to penalties for failing to ship freight; to amend the Constitution, reducing the homestead exemption to $500; to enable the owners of land to convey the crops raised thereon; securing to creditors an equal division of the estate of a debtor in case of assignments; to erect a building for the reformation of boys and girls; to authorize the Secretary of State to furnish Moore county with duplicates of certain books destroyed by fire; resolution requesting our Senators and Representatives in Congress to take steps to repeal the 10 per cent. tax on State banks; resolution requesting the President-elect of the United States to call an extra session of Congress; bill to work the roads of N. C. by taxation; for the relief of Colin McArtan, sheriff of Harnett county; to protect children from fire; bill for the relief of witnesses in criminal actions, allowing them the same per diem and mileage fees as jurors receive; bill to protect persons in the purchase of commercial fertilizers; to provide for the support of the soldiers' home by taxing manufacturers, &c.; to incorporate the Southern red and brownstone company; to regulate assignments and prevent fraud; to make 6 per cent. the highest rate of interest lawful in the State; bill to require timber getters to repair damages committed by them to the public roads.

The committees are kept busy every afternoon examining into the merits and faults of bills. Thus far 425 bills have been introduced; of these, about forty have been tabled or have otherwise fallen; —— have been passed and have the proud name *of laws to govern men*; while the remainder, "with hundreds yet unborn," all wreathed with sanguine hopes—will alternately live and die, the boast and the scorn of the successful and the defeated originators. A very just bill has passed which deserves notice—a bill repealing chapter 532 of the laws of 1891 relating to entries. Under the present law, any one who owns the shore on the eastern waters can enter such waters and have dominion for one-fifth of the width of the stream, and can preclude others—even those owning lands very near the water but not immediately touching the same—from the benefits of fishing. Many of the poor people in the eastern section have derived a great part of their living from fishing. It has always been considered a common right to fish in those waters. But when the present act was passed two years ago, those owning seins, &c., were compelled to draw them up and lose their use, unless they happened to own the shore. Now, however, this act has been repealed, and fish are free to the hand that can catch them!

There was a hot debate in the House among democrats yesterday, on the bill to repeal chapter 586 of the laws of 1891. The substance of the bill was to abolish the act requiring the sending out of agricultural statistical blanks at the time of making out the lists of taxable property, &c. The committee on agriculture were divided—a majority reporting in favor of repeal. The minority of the committee argued the question eloquently, among them Gen. R. B. Vance and Mr. Merritt member from Wake, to the effect that by allowing the custom and law to remain as it is, the imperfect reports of the farmers will become more perfect, and it will be a means of educating them in keeping accounts of their farming operations, at the same time keeping North Carolina from being far behind other States. The bill was re-referred to the committee with instructions to make such amendments to the act now in force as will make it a misdemeanor for those who collect these agricultural statistics not to perform their duty. The tabling of this bill and an amendment to the present law such as the above will be of great benefit to the farmer. It will make him take a greater pride in his affairs, having a more watchful eye upon them; and seeing each year or month how he stands, he will endeavor to correct his mistakes and add to his successes.

Dr. Leach's contest for the seat in the Senate now occupied by a colored republican, Henderson (by the way the only republican in the Senate) has not reached a conclusion yet. Final action on it has been postponed till next Tuesday.

Messrs. Cook and Thaggard are on important committees. They are heard with attention whenever they speak, and their opinions are highly esteemed. They are doing good work. Mr. McLauchlin is making a name for himself by his course in the Senate. Whenever Mr. McLauchlin speaks, it is the result of sound thought—thought directed toward practical results.

The following are the standing committees of the Senate which were omitted in my last letter:

Judiciary Committee—Jones, Day, Battle, Means, Sandifer, Fields, Pou, Little, Cranor, Pettigrew, Posey, James, Leatherwood, McLaughlin, of Iredell, Stack, Cooper, McDowell, Owen.

Finance—Pou, McDowell, Davis, Fields, Lucas, McRae, of Richmond, Patterson, Campbell, Burch, Abbott, Brown, Merritt.

Internal Improvements—Morton, Means, Brown, Little, Sherrill, Pettigrew, Potter, Blalock, McLaughlin, of Iredell, Cheek, Royal.

Privileges and Elections—Cranor, Sandifer, Posey, Day, Parrott, Phillips, Olive, McRae, of Richmond, Mercer, Jones and Schoolfield.

Penal Institutions—Fields, Patterson, Day, Newell, James, McDowell, Armstrong, Brown, Potter and Atwater.

Education—Battle, James, Olive, Cheek, Pettigrew, Patterson, Sherrill, Aycock; Newell, Leatherwood, Pou and Schoolfield.

Agriculture—Patterson, McRae, of Richmond, Mitchell, Phillips, Mercer, Parrott, Armstrong, Marsh, Gatling, McLaughlin, of Cumberland, Atwater.

Engrossed Bills—Olive, Burch, McRae, of Robeson, Mercer, Owen, Newell, Henderson.

Corporations—Aycock, McDowell, Little, McLaughlin, of Iredell, Brown, Morton, Abbott, Cooper, Campbell, Posey, Phillips.

Propositions and Grievances—Armstrong, Posey, McRae of Richmond, Burch, Campbell, Gatling, McLauchlin of Cumberland, Mitchell, Owen, Twitty, Lucas, Davis.

Expectation is now on tip-toe—the inauguration to-morrow, closing with a grand inaugural ball. Preparations are all made for making a display in accord with the dignity of the occasion. We hope many will be here from your section.

S. S. J.

COMPLETE MANHOOD

AND HOW TO ATTAIN IT.

At last a medical work that tells the cause, describes the effects, points the remedy. This is scientifically the most valuable, artistically the most beautiful, medical book that has appeared for years; 86 pages, every page bearing a half-tone illustration in tints. Some of the subjects treated are Nervous Debility, Impotency, Sterility, Development, Varicocele, The Husband, Those Intending Marriage, etc.

Every Man who would know the Grand Truths, the Plain Facts that Old Doctors and New Discoveries of Medical Science as applied to Married Life, who would adorn by pure habits and physical perfects, should write for his WONDERFUL LITTLE BOOK.

It will be sent free, under seal, while the edition lasts. If convenient enclose ten cents to pay postage alone. Address the publishers,

ERIE MEDICAL CO.,
BUFFALO, N. Y.

Sore Throat
Lameness
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Female Complaints
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USE POND'S EXTRACT

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Inflammation

Sold only in our own bottles. All druggists.

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PILES!

POND'S EXTRACT OINTMENT.

It's remarkable specific action upon the affected parts gives it supreme control over *Piles*, however severe.

Also for *Burns, Scalds, Eruptions, Salt Rheum &c.* Testimonials from all classes prove its efficacy. Price 50c. Sold by all Druggists or sent by mail on receipt of price. Put up only by POND'S EXTRACT CO., 76 5th Ave., N. Y.

M. JUDGE, Agt.,

Artistic Merchant Tailor,

Overbaugh House, Green Street,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

I have now on hand a very fine selection of

FOREIGN FALL AND WINTER WOOLENS

from which to select suitings and pantaloons. I also have a fine line of samples, consisting of Novelties and Staples for the Fall and Winter season.

My work in style, fit and finish I guarantee to be equal to the best, and as for prices I cannot be beat. Sure fit guaranteed or money refunded.

Particular attention given to Cutting, Cleaning, Dyeing and Repairing gentlemen's clothing at reasonable prices.

Prices of Pantaloons range from $6.00 up wards; Suits from $20.00 upwards.

Gentlemen's own material made up in the latest style and at reasonable prices.

To the Ladies!

We have just received a beautiful line of

Imported Crepe and Tissue Papers

IN FIFTY SHADES.

We will send to any lady sending us her address an 80-page book on Art and Decoration in Tissue paper, illustrating the many artistic uses of Crepe and Tissue paper, with full directions for making all kinds of decorative articles and paper flowers.

Very respectfully,

A. J. PEMBERTON & CO.

Oct. 20, 1892—tf

The Fayetteville Steam Laundry

Under New Management,

BEGS TO INFORM ITS PATRONS THAT IT IS NOW PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF

LAUNDRY WORK

AT MOST REASONABLE FIGURES.

Give us a Trial.

Fayetteville Steam Laundry

11—17—92 tf

On January 22nd, 1893, the second term of the old school begin. Thorough **PEACE** Institute will Courses, new pianos, and remarkably able Conductors of Music, Art, Literary Departments.

Send for catalogue to

JAS. DINWIDDIE, M. A.,
Raleigh, N. C.

1—5—93—6t

A. E. RANKIN & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS

—AND DEALERS IN—

Fertilizers, Wagons and Carts.

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING OUR SPRING STOCK OF

Fertilizer and Composting Chemicals.

We will sell our old brands and add some new brands to our list. In addition to

Gibbs & Co.'s High Grade Ammoniated Phosphate, Old Dominion Guano, Farmers' Friend Chemicals, Acid Phosphate and German Kanite we have added Lister's Celebrated Blend and Bone Cotton Guano.

If there is any one who has not used our

ALBEMARLE FLOUR,

do not deprive yourself this comfort any longer, there is no flour better, *and is always the same*, and cheap enough. Our "GOLDEN SHEAF" BRAND is not quite so fancy, but is a splendid flour for general use, very nutritious and is reliable. No flour ever run more uniform.

We will receive next week a fresh car load of "OLD HICKORY" WAGONS and CARTS including all sizes and styles. Everybody knows that there is nothing on wheels more reliable than the Old Hickory.

Fayetteville, N. C., Jan'y 19, 1893.

Business Established 1832.

A. A. McKETHAN'S SON,

SUCCESSOR TO A. A. McKETHAN & SONS, MANUFACTURER and DEALER IN

Carriages, Buggies and Harness.

Full and Complete Stock Always on Hand.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS DONE WITH NEATNESS AND DISPATCH

SEE MY STOCK AND GET PRICES BEFORE BUYING.

—THE—

Bank : of : Fayetteville,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

Does a General Banking Business.

RECEIVES DEPOSITS SUBJECT TO CHECK,

Collects Notes and Drafts

Payable here and at all Banking Points in North Carolina,

AT REASONABLE CHARGES,

and remits promptly for all collections.

CAPITAL STOCK, - - $300,000.00.

☞ No deposits received on interest.

J. D. WILLIAMS, Pres.,
H. W. LILLY, Vice Pres.,
J. C. HAIGH, JR., Cashier.

Fayetteville, N. C.

SHORT CROPS
Necessitate Close Margins.

WE HAVE A COMPLETE LINE OF

COOK STOVES.

HEATING STOVES

FOR WOOD OR COAL.

PUMPS, TINWARE HOLLOW-WARE AND HOUSE-FURNISHING GOODS,

which we will sell at very close figures.

We also have a full line of

Iron Mantels and Grates.

CALL AND SEE THEM.

☞ Have your Stoves repaired and fitted up before the cold weather is on you.

McMILLAN BROS.

Oct. 13, 1892—tf

CAPE FEAR RIVER STEAMERS!

Steamer Murchison,

Leaves Fayetteville Mondays and Thursdays.

Steamer Cape Fear,

Capt. Irvin Robeson.

Leaves Fayetteville Wednesdays and Saturdays.
Leaves Wilmington Mondays and Thursdays.

The Steamer Hurt plies between Wilmington and Point Caswell only.

☞ First Class Passenger and Freight accommodations on each of the three Steamers.

Through Bills of Lading to ALL Points.

Connects at Wilmington with the Clyde Steamship Company.

For Freight Rates and other information, apply to

W. S. COOK,
Manager.

ELECTRIC BELT FREE.

To introduce it and obtain agents, the undersigned firm will give away a few of their

$5 GERMAN ELECTRIC BELTS,

invented by Prof. Vander Weyde, President of the New York Electrical Society (U. S. Patent 257,647) a positive cure for Nervous Debility, Rheumatism, Loss of Power, etc. Address Electric Agency, P. O. Box 178, Brooklyn, N. Y. Write to them to-day.

12—8—92. 8t

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REAL ESTATE AGENT,

Broker and Auctioneer,

COLLECTING AGENCY.

PROPERTY BOUGHT AND SOLD ON SMALL COMMISSION.

12—1—92.

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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

All Kinds of Building Material,

Sash, Doors, Blinds and Fancy Mantles,

A SPECIALTY.

Also Agent for the Sanford Sash and Blind Company.

Will sell for the next sixty days at Rock Bottom prices. Come and see.

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PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

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Office N. E. Corner Market Square,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

11—10—92

S. H. MacRAE,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Office over McDuffie's Drug Store.

10—6, 92—tf

ED. R. McKETHAN,

Attorney at Law,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

☞ Office in Law Row, near Eccles's Bridge.

10—6, 92—6m

THOS. M. HUNTER, D. D. S.,

OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL services to the citizens of Fayetteville and surrounding country.

OFFICE:

North-east corner Market Square.

April 29, 1880. tf

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After 6 years experience offer his professional services to the citizens of Fayetteville and surrounding country. Office up-stairs over Bank of Fayetteville. N. B. Hayes' Hypnotic used for the painless extraction of teeth.

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Caveats, and Trade-Marks obtained, and all Patent business conducted for MODERATE FEES.

OUR OFFICE IS OPPOSITE U. S. PATENT OFFICE and we can secure patent in less time than those remote from Washington.

Send model, drawing or photo., with description. We advise, if patentable or not, free of charge. Our fee not due till patent is secured.

A PAMPHLET, "How to Obtain Patents," with cost of same in the U. S. and foreign countries sent free. Address,

C. A. SNOW & CO.

OPP. PATENT OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

ARE YOU INSURED?

Just think how light the insurance was on the property burned in the late fire!

As soon as the news reached the Old Ætna—which has the largest capital, largest surplus, largest assets of any American Company, the local agent was wired to know if she had a policy in it—ready to settle you see!

Remember she is always "*First.*"

Where can you get better protection?

Secure your property with

B. R. HUSKE, Agent.

12—8—92

NEW DRUG STORE.

We desire to announce to the public that we have just fitted up in the Hotel Lafayette building a handsome

DRUG STORE,

WITH ALL THE LATEST AND MOST APPROVED APPOINTMENTS.

Prescription Work a Specialty.

A cordial invitation is extended to all to inspect our

New and Varied Stock.

Respectfully,

KING BROS.

Fayetteville, N. C.—12—15—tf

None Better to be Found.

What? Fine Juicy Mountain Beef.

Where? At N. Ingram's Stall No. 6, at the Market House!

Constantly receiving car loads of *FINE MOUNTAIN CATTLE*

Orders promptly filled and with free delivery.

N. INGRAM.

THE OBSERVER.

W. J. HALE, Jr., General Business Manager.

FAYETTEVILLE N. C.

THURSDAY.....JANUARY 19, 1893.

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Advertisements will be inserted for $1.00 per square (one inch) for the first and fifty cents for each subsequent publication. Four weeks constitute a month. Contracts for advertising for any space or time may be made at the office of the OBSERVER, or by correspondence.

☞ The Editors of this paper will in no wise be responsible for the views expressed by correspondents.

TOWN AND COUNTY.

INDEX TO NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

J. A. BURNS & Co.—Clothing, Hats, &c.
N. W. RAY—Notice of Sale under Mortgage.
W. E. KYLE—Change of Schedule—4th page.
A. E. RANKIN & Co.—Fertilizers, Wagons, &c.
ERIE MEDICAL CO.—Complete Manhood and How to Attain It.

As we go to press it is snowing heavily.

We regret to announce the death of Mrs. T. P. Johnson, which occurred on Monday.

Quite a crowd gazed at the vestibule trains as they thundered through here this morning.

The steamer *Cape Fear* could not make her regular trip to Wilmington Monday on account of the river being frozen.

It is the coldest weather this section has experienced in a long time, Branson's creek being frozen over for the first time in forty years.

The London Sports which was booked to play here Tuesday night, did not reach this city. We understand that they have disbanded on account of financial difficulties.

Mr. Albert Wicker, well known to many of our citizens, died at his home on Tuesday. His remains were brought here yesterday and interred in Cross Creek cemetery.

Fire at Dunn.

Passengers on the train brought news of a small fire at Dunn on Tuesday. A couple of turpentine stills belonging to Mr. Wm. Culbreth were destroyed, entailing a loss of something under $400.

The Town Charter.

The following handbill appeared on the streets on Tuesday:

Town meeting to consider the question of a New Charter, has been postponed by agreement of the Committee and Chairman until the night of Monday, Jan'y 23, 1893.

The Naval Reserves.

Governor Holt last week made requisition on the Navy Department for forty Lee magazine rifles and complete equipments for the Fayetteville division of the Naval reserve militia, of which Capt. Jas. D. McNeill is lieutenant commander; also for ammunition for a 3-inch rifled gun for this division.

To Skate by Electric Light.

Mr. Edward Beach, the superintendent of the Hope Mills cotton factory, will light the pond at that place by electricity Saturday night if the ice continues safe enough to skate on. He very kindly extends a general invitation to the people of this city to come out and participate in this royal and novel sport.

Fayetteville Abroad.

Our friend who writes under the *nom de plume* of Lawrence Leshe—sometimes for the New York *Evening Sun*, sometimes for other papers—has a well told and bloodcurdling tale in this week's *Good News* of a mysterious murder in Fayetteville in 1806. As our friend usually has foundation for his picturesque stories, it may be interesting to old residents to run over the events of that period and recall what the writer is referring to.

Sad Death.

The death of Mr. Henry Smith at Hillsboro, Texas, last Saturday the 14th, will be received by his many friends here with deep regret. Mr. Smith died from the effects of a gun shot wound received a few days previous. He was the son of that model steamboat captain, Jas. C. Smith, formerly of this city, but now residing in Wilmington. He leaves a wife and several children who have the heartfel sympathy of the whole community.

The Legislatsre.

Read the inieresting letter of our Raleigh correspondent.

It is gratifying to note the fine stand our Cumberland members are taking. We gave last week Mr. McLauchlin's committees. Messrs. Cook and Thaggard are placed as follows:

Mr. Cook. Judiciary; Insurance; Counties, Cities, Towns and Townships.
Mr. Thaggard. Salaries and Fees; Agriculture; Propositions and Grievances.

Cumberland Court.

Next week the Spring Term of the Superior Court for Cumberland county, begins here. His Honor, Judge Spier Whitaker presiding.

Judge Whitaker is, as every body knows an able and upright judge, and, as every body found out during the late campaign, as courageous a man in civil and political life as he was gallant as a soldier during the late unpleasantness. He is always a welcome visitor to Fayetteville, as also our excellent Solicitor, Mr. Frank McNeill is.

A Fine Record.

The steam ferry-boat *Compton*, says the Wilmington *Star*, owned by the Cape Fear and Yadkin Valley Railway Company, and which runs between their wharf in that city and Point Peter, the terminus of the road, carried 41,631 passengers during the year 1892 without the slightest injury to a single one, and was in constant service for the same period, without losing an hour for repairs. This is a fine record for Capt. James C. Smith, the commander of the *Compton*, one of the most careful and capable steamboat men who ever walked a hurricane deck.

Wedding at St. John's.

On Tuesday evening at half past five o'clock, Miss Maggie Wright Mallett of this city was married to Mr. Lee Holmes of Wilmington. The fine old church, with its Christmas dressing and light from the altar wax candles, made a handsome setting for the brilliant company that gathered to witness the impressive ceremony of the Episcopal marriage service. Mr. F. Robert Rose presided at the organ, and rendered Mendelsohn's wedding march in the beautiful way for which he is famous. The ceremony was performed Rev. Mr. Atkinson, assisted by the Pastor Emeritus, Rev. Dr. Huske.

Following were the attendants:

Miss Marion Mallett, Col. Walker Taylor.

Miss Jane Mallet, Mr. Wm. Dick.
Miss Birdie Brady, Mr. Dobbin Holmes.
Miss Dora Hawley, Mr. Joe Underwood.
Miss Nellie Haigh, Mr. Jas. Kyle.
Miss Laura Kyle, Mr. Wm. Slocomb.

The bride, who is one of our loveliest and most accomplished young ladies, was dressed in white bangeline silk, and was given away by her father. After the ceremony, a handsome collation was served to the wedding party and the bride's relatives at her home on Rowan Street. The presents were numerous and much admired.

The happy couple left for Wilmington on the evening train.

Distressing Accident on the C. F. & Y. V. Railway—Death of Miss Lina McDonald.

News reached this city yesterday of the killing on Monday of Miss Lina McDonald, daughter of Col. John A. McDonald, formerly of Pittsboro and then of this city and later of Raleigh. Miss McDonald was walking in a cutting of the C. F. & Y. V. Railway near Greensboro when a train ran upon her. Her body, which was badly mangled, was not found until evening. It was taken to Raleigh for interment by Professor C. D. McIver of the State Normal and Industrial School at Greensboro, in which institution the deceased lady was an esteemed teacher. She was a second cousin, not a niece as reported, of ex-Lt. Governor Stedman.

The Raleigh correspondent of the Wilmington *Messenger* says of Miss McDonald: "She was 23 years old, a graduate of Peace institute and has taught at Concord, Shelby and Winston. She was vice president of the North Carolina Teachers Assembly. Her mother, who is a teacher at the Winston graded school also accompanied the remains here."

Bladen County Court House Burned.

The court house at Elizabethtown was destroyed by fire Saturday night. A special to the daily papers from that place says: "The court house at this place was destroyed Saturday night by fire. The alarm was given after 11 o'clock and in an hour the whole building was a smouldering mass of ruins. The citizens had no fire engine or other appliance for suppressing it and had to stand and look on in mute regret. It was thought that all the records in both offices were left, but a few good and courageous citizens next morning, although on Sunday, broke open the safes and found a great many of the books in the clerk's and register's office. There is no doubt that the fire was the work of an incendiary." Cumberland County had better take warning from the burning of the court houses of Harnett and Bladen, and have vaults built in the old court house, or what would be better, have a new court house built with vaults.

Concert for the N. C. Monument Association.

Our citizens will be glad to know, as we learn from Mrs. Kate Williams Bidgood, Vice President of the North Carolina Monument Association for Cumberland, that a concert will be given at an early day in aid of the patriotic purpose of the Association. This, as readers of the OBSERVER know, is the erection of a monument in honor of the North Carolina Confederate dead at the State Capital, and the idea is that each county shall contribute one block of granite upon which will be inscribed the roll of its Confederate dead, that is of those who entered service from the County and were killed in the service of the Confederacy. Mrs. Bidgood thinks it probable that Capt Frank Cunningham, of Richmond, Va., a noted tenor, will sing at the concert. Announcement will be made next week of the time when the concert will take place, and of other particulars.

A Mammoth Saw Mill.

The Wilmington Lumber Company, says the *Manufacturers Record*, lately organized by capitalists from Stillwater, Minn., have begun work on their mammoth saw-mill and dry-kiln plant, which when completed will cost over $50,000. It is said that it will be the largest mill in North Carolina, and will have a capacity of 75,000 feet a day. It will be forty-six feet wide and 154 feet long, two stories high, with a brick boiler-house 32x36 feet. All the latest appliances will be introduced, and it will be fitted with rollers, gang edgers and trimmers, all of the latest modern machinery. The engine is to be 275 horse-power Hamilton-Corliss manufacture, with five boilers attached, with steam "nigger" and "kicker" and an endless chain haul. The officers of the company are Capt. Steven L. Cowan, president; Frederick Rivington, vice-president, and H. M. Harper, manager and secretary and treasurer.

Military School for Fayetteville.

Mr. Alex. Huske has received the following letter from J. W. Yerex, Esq., of Winston:

WINSTON, N. C., Jan'y 16, 1893.

Mr. Alex. Huske,

DEAR SIR:—I expect to be in Fayetteville Friday night next, and the day following, and would like to meet yourself and several other prominent business men in regard to establishing a military school in your city.

Hoping to have the pleasure of meeting you on this occasion, I am,

Very truly,

J. W. YEREX.

Fayetteville is certainly the place above all others for such a school, the climate being the best we know of anywhere, and the arsenal grounds would make a magnificent site. We hope Mr. Yerex will succeed.

Mr. F. W. Thornton.

The Raleigh *Chronicle* of Monday prints the following telegram from this city:

The people of Fayetteville are rejoiced to know that Mr. F. W. Thornton, who lately made an assignment, is nearly on his feet again. His creditors recognizing his great business ability and his wonderful tact as a merchant, have been very kind and liberal towards him and his large indebtedness has been, with a very few exceptions, satisfactorily compromised. The sympathy of the people with Mr. Thornton in his misfortune has been sincere and touching and all are looking forward to the time when he will be at the helm again.

The *Chronicle* in commenting on the above, says:

It is gratifying to be able to refer to the telegram in the *Chronicle* to-day from Fayetteville which conveys the pleasant intelligence that Mr. F. W. Thornton, of that town, has about recovered from his recent business reverses so as to begin business anew. Mr. Thornton met his creditors with open books and clean hands, and they have manifested a proper appreciation of his honesty. An honest man may meet with reverses, but he will always find a way to recover.

The Wilmington *Messenge* ralso comments as follows:

The OBSERVER puts a proper estimate upon Mr. Thornton when it says that a man with his progressive ideas, enterprise and public spirit is a salutary inspiration to a community. There is no telling what Mr. Thornton has been worth to Fayetteville, and that town is fortunate indeed that can boast of a man like him. Mr. Thornton's pluck and fine capacity and fine qualifications for business will evidently overcome his present embarrassment and we are confident that he is bound to rise again. You can't keep a man like F. W. Thornton down, and the *Messenger* hopes soon to see him in the swim again.

Fires.

Fayetteville has been visited by several fires in the short space of three or four days, but happily none of them doing much damage, with the exception of the one on last Saturday which completely destroyed a house in the northern part of the city, situated between Rowan and Moore streets. The building, which was owned by Mr. Thos. S. Lutterloh, was occupied by a Mr. Johnson, who we are pleased to state, saved all his household effects. There was no insurance on the building.

During service at the Episcopal Church Sunday evening quite a little panic was created by the discovery of fire in the Vestry Room. The fire originated from a very hot stove which ignited a small book case. It was soon extinguished and fortunately, with the exception of the book case, no other damage was done. Services were continued, having been interrupted only for a few moments.

Tuesday morning about 6:30 o'clock the citizens of this city were startled into wakefulness by the ringing of numerous bells and the blowing of innumerable whistles. It was the alarm of the Rail Road companies' engineers upon the discovery of fire in a small house adjoining the gas works, dangerously near to the C. F. & Y. V. shops. The building was where the coal for the gas works was kept, and was completely burned. The loss is about $200 with no insurance.

The roof of Mrs. Martha King's residence on Maiden Lane, was found to be on fire Tuesday morning, but was fortunately extinguished before any damage was done.

Roll of Honor for the Fourth Month of the Graded School.

Kate H. Broadfoot, Jennie Fisher, Alice Vann, Thomas Hale, Eugene Maultsby, James MacRae, Sallie Brown, Irene Anders, Tibbie Troy, Fanny McLean, Jennie Ingram, Mattie Davis, Charles Rose, Harry Rosenthal, Albert Slocomb, Robt. Atkinson, Mamie Brown, Pauline Cole, Edwine Cole, Matt Fisher, Clifton Rankin, Shepherd Maultsby, Annie Hollingsworth, Josie Thomas, Luola Moore, Clara Rosenthal, Thomas Wright, Bertie Thomas, Mattie Phillips, Addie Barden, Elbert Britt, Hiram Cole, Jas. Maultsby, Claude Rankin, Fred Prior, Lennie Barden, Wm. Owen, Mat. Atkinson, Archie Brown, Jno. C. Dye, Katie Sheetz, Roxie Smith, Florie Davis, Frances R. Broadfoot, Eliza Prior, Zulie Rankin, Effie Davis, Spencer Currie, Roy Depoe, Lenox Bramble, Rufus Brower.

Number of pupils enrolled in all grades,	318
Per cent. of attendance in all grades,	82
Per cent. of tardiness in all grades,	10

The Cold Weather.

Passengers from points North of this give dreadful accounts of the severe cold. From 5° below zero on Monday at Washington to 30° in St. Paul, Minnesota. So great has been the suffering among the poor at Winston in this State, that the Mayor called a meeting to devise means for alleviating it. $1,000 was promptly subscribed for that purpose by the citizens.

Yesterday the reports were still worse. At Asheville, the thermometre went to 10° below zero, and at Waynesville to 26° below! In Fayetteville we have not seen it below 10° above zero, which, also, is the figure for Camden, S. C.

Death of Mrs. Katharine MacRae.

In noticing the death of Mrs. MacRae, the Raleigh *News and Observer* says:

The many friends of Mrs. Katharine MacRae will regret to hear of her death in Fayetteville at 3 o'clock on yesterday afternoon. Mrs. MacRae was the widow of Dr. James MacRae, a prominent physician in Fayetteville, and was the mother of Mr. John Y. MacRae, of this city. She was a most estimable lady and had made many friends in Raleigh. Mr. John MacRae is now the sole survivor of the family, and he has the sympathy of our entire community in the sad affliction which has befallen him.

A Promising Young Tar Heel.

Dr. F. M. Register, of Manchester, nephew of our townsman, Dr. W. C. McDuffie, lately went to Baltimore, Md., to attend the College of Physicians and Surgeons. There he takes a final course, entitling him to a diploma. Dr. Register is a graduate of Davidson College, and two years ago stood second best examination before the North Carolina Medical Board in a class of 75 applicants to practice medicine. He is a young physician of unusual promise.

Miss Julia Worth, of Wilmington, is visiting Miss Jane Mallett.

People and their Movements.

Mr. C. P. Mallett, of Leighton, Ga., is in the city.

Mr. W. A. Crawford, of Wilson, was in the city last week.

Miss Kate Fairley, of Manchester, is visiting Miss Janie Williams.

Mr. Sol. Weill, of Wilmington, was in the city Tuesday.

We were glad to see Mr. John Clark, of Manchester, in the city Tuesday.

Mrs. Wilcox, of New York, is the guest of Mrs. Jerome, at the Hotel LaFayette.

We are glad to see Mr. Geo. Burns who has been quite sick, on the streets again.

Mrs. Heide *nee* Augusta Skinner, of Wilmington, is visiting Miss Kate Alderman.

Mr. Bailey Evans of Rowland, spent a few days with his many friends here, last week.

Mr. G. W. McGee, of Belton, S. C., has returned home after a week's visit to his daughter, Mrs. W. S. Prior.

Mr. Dudley, of Bennettsville, passed through here yesterday en route for Raleigh to attend the inaugural ball.

Rev. Robt. Pell filled the pulpit at the Presbyterian Church on Sunday last in the absence of the pastor Mr. McKelway.

Mr. Archie Wightman, whose arm was severely hurt by jumping from a train last week, was very pluckily skating yesterday.

Misses Alice and Bertha McDuffie who are making a lengthy visit in New York, write that they are having a most enjoyable time.

Mrs. Moody *nee* Miss Irene Worth, of Maine, is visiting her parents on Haymount, and will spend the remainder of the winter here.

Messrs. Jennings Pemberton and John Underwood attended the inaugural ball in Raleigh last night. Mr. Pemberton was one of the managers.

Fine Skating.

The ice on Mims's pond is six or seven inches thick, and the young folks are enjoying it immensely. It is astonishing to see how many of them know how to skate, considering that we have ice here so seldom, and some of them skate remarkably well, while those who did not know have learnt very quickly. We suppose it is on account of their familiarity with roller skates. Several young men have constructed an ice boat, and they go sailing along, sometimes as fast as thirty miles an hour.

N. C Baptist Almanac for 1893.

Among the interesting notes in this almanac in addition to the usual Calendar tables, are the following:

History of Wake Forest College; with two fine steel engravings of the buildings; Baptists in North Carolina in 1790; Public Works and Institutions in N. C., with officers of same; State Officers; N. C. Congressmen just elected; Members of the Legislature for 1893; Judges and Officers of Circuit Criminal Courts, Supreme and Superior Courts and United States Courts; County Officers; Population of States by Counties; Presidential Election; and Biographical Sketches of the following well known Baptists of the State, viz.: Geo. W. Thompson, Rev. J. J. James, Rev. Thomas B. Justice, Rev. James Brumfield, Rev. W. M. Kennedy, Col. L. L. Polk, Col. Reuben McBrayer, Prof. E. G. Beckwith, Rev. A. W. Price, Dr. A. R. Vann, Mrs. Maggie Nutt Herring, Rev. J. L. Cottingham, Rev. J. A. Hill, Rev. A. T. Denny, Rev. R. R. Savage. Rev. S. S. Lea, Rev. W. J. Wilkie and others.

Mr. J. A. Burns has purchased his stock of spring and summer clothing from Whitehead, Toklas and Co., New York. Mr. Sam'l B. Moore, travelling salesman for that firm exhibited here last week a nobby line of samples from which Mr. Burns seleted 400 suits worth $7.50 up to $25.00 •.•

Some Cold Weather.

For the Observer.

MR. EDITOR:—The present severe weather causes our older people to search the chambers of memory and brug to mind former years, in the long ago, comparing the cold weather of those years with this. In November, 1833, we had the great meteoric showers. In the December of the same year sleet and snow began falling on the 23rd, continuing without cessation until the evening of the 24th, which was Saturday—making Christmas fall on Sunday. To say, the least, the average depth was six inches on level ground. On Monday morning, the sleet and snow was frozen so bad that many of our citizens took advantage of the fine opportunity and skated all over the principal streets of the town; many "sharp-shod" their horses and rigged up their sleighs and sleds innumerable—the sleighing was magnificent. With the disappearance of this snow the cold weather did not cease, however, for the skating on the ponds was incessant during the entire month of January, with the exception of a few hours in several warm days occurring now and then during the month. In the month of February, also, ice was plenty and skating was very frequent.

During that year stage-drivers often drove up to their stands frozen stiff. It is said that in the Northern States the cold in some localities was so intense and the blockade of snow so great that many people were forced to burn their furniture to keep from freezing.

This year is somewhat like the one above mentioned. The cold weather began on the 26th of last month, (as in 1833), and has been almost continuous ever since; and Christmas came on Sunday, also, as in 1833: so history seems to be repeating itself in more respects than one.

T. GILL.

Do You Want a Public Office?

There are 180,000 offices within the gift of the new Administration, and now is the time for those seeking public employment to take proper steps to secure one of these lucrative positions. All who are interested should at once send for a copy of the United States Blue book. It is a register of all Federal offices and employments in each State and Territory, the District of Columbia and abroad with their salaries, emoluments and duties; shows who is eligible for appointment, questions asked at examinations, how to make an application and how to push it to success, and gives besides a vast amount of important and valuable information relative to Government positions never before published. Handsomely bound in cloth. Price, 75 cents, Post paid. Order now, address the Business Manager of the OBSERVER, Fayetteville, N. C.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Washington Letter.

From Our Correspondent.

WASHINGTON, Jan'y 16, 1893.

Mr. Harrison and his Secretary of State have had a very serious disagreement, and nothing but the nearness of Secretary Foster's resignation and departure for Europe, where he goes as counsel for the United States before the Behring Sea Arbitrators, has prevented an open row much more serious than that which led to the retirement of Mr. Blaine from the Cabinet last summer. The disagreement between the President and his premier was over the policy which this government should pursue in South and Central American, concerning the efforts of various European nations to acquire interests there. Mr. Harrison believes in an aggressive enforcement of the Monroe doctrine, while Secretary Foster believes in to a certain extent letting things alone, and he carried his belief to such an extent as to actually obstruct certain plans of Mr. Harrison's. Then it was that he discovered that Mr. H. was bossing the machine. It is said to be a direct result of Mr. Harrison's action that the Republic of Columbia has positively refused to renew the French concession for the Panama Canal, which will shortly expire by limitation.

Representative Bourke Cockran, of New York, who has come to the front with a rush during this Congress, says the talk about his going into Mr. Cleveland's Cabinet amounts to nothing, and that he is just where he wants to be, in the House.

Is the country on the eve of another whiskey ring scandal? There are people here who believe that it is, and a resolution has been introduced in the House providing for the appointment of a select committee of five to investigate the various charges that have been made against the whiskey trust of defrauding the government of money by the use of poisonous drugs in adulterating the liquor manufactured, and specially instructing the committee to ascertain and report the names of all persons connected in any way with the trust. According to rumor this investigation, if it be ordered by the House, will result in bringing to light a very sensational scandal, involving the good name of many men not suspected by the general public of profiting by the dealings of the whiskey trust. Let the investigation proceed, and in the language of Gen. Grant at the beginning of the exposure of the old whiskey ring, "Let no guilty man escape."

It is probable that the House committee on Commerce, will favorably report a bill providing for an amendment to the Interstate Commerce law permitting railroad pooling whenever in the judgment of the Inter state Commerce Commissioners it will be to the interest of the public to allow it, and authorizing the commissioners to put a stop to it whenever it becomes necessary to protect the interests of the public.

Hon. Henry Villard, who has been conspicuously mentioned as a probable member of Mr. Cleveland's Cabinet is in Washington, endeavoring to persuade Congressmen to support a bill for the suspension of the purchase of silver. He says that whatever his personal inclinations might be his large business interests would compel him to decline a seat in the Cabinet, should it be tendered to him by Mr. Cleveland.

A report that President-elect Cleveland was considering the name of Senator Morgan, of Alabama, for Sec. of State was received with pleasure here. Senator Morgan's long and conspicuous service as a member of the Senate committee on Foreign Relations has qualified him to make an ideal Secretary of State, if he would consent to leave the Senate.

There is an evident intention in Congress to go slow in that Nicaragua Canal legislation. The last move was to direct the Senate Committe on Foreign Relations to ascertain the exact amount the Canal Company has spent up to this time, and what it was spent for. This is on the theory that "it is better to be slow than to be sorry."

Senator Caffery who will by the appointment of the Governor of Louisiana fill the vacancy caused by the death of the late Senator Gibson, took his seat Saturday. He made a very favorable impression upon his colleagues.

Every body around the Senate is glad that the tiresome anti-option bill is to be finally disposed of this week. It will pass.

Decidely the busiest place in Washington at this time is the headquarters of the Inauguration committee. A large force is now constantly at work perfecting the details and answering questions and correspondence. Mr. Ritchard Croker of New York has been appointed marshal of the first division of the Civic organizations in the inaugural parade, which will be composed exclusively of New Yorkers, with Tammany at the head. There is much rivalry between military organizations of various states for the honor of acting as Mr. Cleveland's personal escort in the parade.

MARRIED.

GUIN—BRADSHAW—At the residence of the bride's father in Quewhiffle township, on the 12th day of January, 1893, by D. K. McDuffie, Esq., Mr. D. J. GUIN to Miss CASSIE BRADSHAW.

DIED.

MACRAE—In Fayetteville, N. C., on Thursday, January 5th, 1893, Mrs. CATHERINE E. MACRAE, relict of the late James A. MacRae, M. D.

She had been a great sufferer; but her end was peaceful, and the soft light of the waxtapers which illuminated her pale features as she lay in her casket disclosed no trace of suffering. She was at rest!

The office for the burial of the dead was said at St. John's Church Friday afternoon, by the Rev. Thos. Atkinson, assisted by the Rev. Dr. Huske. The interment was in Cross Creek cemetery.

As we stood, that bleak afternoon, beside her open grave, the pathetic words, "Leave, ah! leave me not alone," which were being sweetly sung at her request, seemed almost to come as a last appealing wail from her own cold lips. Later, as the damp, heavy sods were rolling relentlessly above her silent form, the words of the hymn, "Cover my defenceless head with the shadow of thy wing," yet sounding on the wintry air, seemed a stronger appeal for protection and shelter through the dark valley upon which she had entered. We may trust that this chanted prayer for the faithful departed was answered in heaven.

The last office being ended, we turned sadly away and left her alone with her God.

A FRIEND.

IN MEMORIAM.

At the residence of his brother-in-law, D. H. McLean, Esq., in Harnett county, on the —— day of September, 1892, JAMES CECIL MCDOUGALD, in the 36th year of his age, passed from a life of usefulness and honor on earth, to a reward of fadeless glory beyond the skies. In the presence of such a death to our poor human vision so untimely, we can but exclaim, "His ways are past finding out." How poor and insufficient are the words and language of men to fitly portray such a life as this that has just closed, leaving those who so tenderly loved him shrouded in the midnight of an irreparable bereavement. Of him of a very truth it can be said that "he wore the white flower of a blamele s life." He left not a single enemy behind, whilst a multitude of friends who knew of and appreciated his nobility of character mingle their tears over his open grave with those who were bound to him by those mysterious ties which have their beginning and ending in heaven. Can we not say of him in the language of the Psalmist: "Lord who shall abide in thy tabernacle; who shall dwell in thy holy hill? He that walketh uprightly, and worketh righteousness. He that backbiteth not with his tongue nor doeth evil to his neighbor. He that sweareth to his own hurt and changeth not. He that doeth *these things* shall never be moved."

A FRIEND.

Do You Want a Public Office?

There are 180,000 offices within the gift of the new Administration, and now is the time for those seeking public employment to take proper steps to secure one of these lucrative positions. All who are interested should at once send for a copy of the United States Blue Book. Handsomely bound in cloth. Price, 75 cents, post paid. Order now, address the Business Manager of the OBSERVER, Fayetteville, N. C.

A young man of Manitoba,
Who was troubled with colds and catarrh,
"Some Pond's Extract," he said,
"Now I wish that I had,
I'd be cured in a minute, ha! ha!
A-ki-tchu!"
So would you!

Specimen Cases.

S. H. Clifford, New Cassel, Wis., was troubled with Neuralgia and Rheumatism, his Stomach was disordered, his Liver was affected to an alarming degree, appetite fell away, and he was terribly reduced in flesh and strength. Three bottles of Electric Bitters cured him.

Edward Shepherd, Harrisburg, Ill., had a running sore on his leg of eight years' standing. Used three bottles of Electric Bitters and seven boxes of Bucklen's Arnica Salve, and his leg is sound and well. John Speaker, Catawba, O., had five large Fever sores on his leg; doctors said he was incurable. One bottle Electric Bitters and one box Bucklen's Arnica Salve cured him entirely. Sold by B. E. Sedberry & Son, Drug Store.

Now Try This.

It will cost you nothing, and will surely do you good, if you have a Cough, Cold or any trouble with Throat, Chest or Lungs. Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Coughs and Colds is guaranteed to give relief, or money will be paid back. Sufferers from La Grippe found it just the thing, and under its use had a speedy and perfect recovery. Try a sample bottle at our expense, and learn for yourself just how good a thing it is. Trial bottles free at B. E. Sedberry & Son's Drug Store. Large size 50c. and $1.00.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria.
When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria.
When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria.
When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

Shiloh's Cure, the Great Cough and Croup Cure, is for sale by us. Pocket size contains twenty-five doses, only 25c. Children love it. A. J. Cook & Co.

Captain Sweeney, U. S. A., San Diego, Cal., says: "Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy is the first medicine I have ever found that would do me any good." Price 50c. Sold by A. J. Cook & Co.

Fayetteville Cotton and Naval Stores Market

Good Middling	9¢
Middling	9¼
Strict Low Middling	9¼
Low Middling	9

Turpentine, $1.60 to $2.10 per barrel
NAVAL STORES.—Spirits 27½ cents
Rosin was steady, prices ranging at 80c. to 85c.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

GO TO

J. A. BURNS & CO.'S

CASH STORE,

Person St., Fayetteville, N. C.,

FOR BARGAINS IN

Clothing, Hats, Boots and Shoes,

Caps, Trunks, Valises,

GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, ETC.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

SPRING GOODS

ARRIVING DAILY AND CONTINUE FOR A MONTH.

A specialty is a good nickel plated Watch for $1 50.

1—19—93

Notice of Sale under Mortgage.

By virtue of the power and authority given by a certain deed of mortgage, executed by J. R. Davis and wife, which is recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Cumberland County, in Book R, No. 4, page 388, the following property will be exposed to sale by public auction, viz: One lot of land in the town of Cumberland, near Cumberland Mills, on the Fayetteville Road, as described in said mortgage.

Place of sale Court House in Fayetteville, N. C.
Time of sale Saturday, February 18, 1893, at 11 o'clock.
Terms of sale: Cash.

N. W. RAY, Att'y.

Jan'y 19, 1893.

FOR 1893.

—WE WISH EVERYBODY—

Prosperity and Happiness,

and one way to secure this is by dealing with the undersigned,

PAYING PROMPTLY FOR FAMILY SUPPLIES,

and thereby living and letting live.

A. S. HUSKE, Ag't.

1—5—93.

For Sale.

TWO GOOD MILCH COWS with calves two weeks old.

The cows well cared for will give 2½ gallons of milk each a day.

For terms of sale and other particulars apply at this office or to T. C. HARRIS.

1—12—2t

NOTICE.

During my absence from Fayetteville while attending the sessions of the General Assembly, Ed. R. McKethan, Esq., will be found in my office and will attend to my business, and will make arrangements for my appearance at January Court.

HENRY L. COOK.

1—5—93—2t

E. L. CLARK,

GROCERY and FAMILY SUPPLY STORE,

CORNER HAY AND WINSLOW STREETS

(Opposite Short-Cut Depot).

COUNTRY PRODUCE

BOUGHT AND SOLD,

Fresh Meats, Etc.

GOODS DELIVERED FREE OF CHARGE TO ALL PARTS OF THE CITY AND HAYMOUNT.

3—17, 92.

Strictly "In It!"

The pleasure it affords us to announce to our customers and friends our readiness to again serve them is only to be equalled by the satisfaction they must feel at the announcement.

We are now located in the corner store on Person Street, opposite Sedberry's Drug Store, where all are invited to call and see us.

In addition to our usual stock of

Heavy Groceries and General Merchandise,

we will also carry a full line of

Fancy and Family Groceries

of the finest quality, which will be offered at margins of profit barely above cost in order to establish our trade on this class of goods.

Our increased store-room facilities will enable us to carry a much larger stock in all lines than formerly. We have accordingly bought largely and advantageously, and propose to sell quickly and quite as much to your profit as to ours. Your full and immediate patronage is therefore solicited without any apology.

Appreciating all past favors and promistng our best efforts for the future, we are

Respectfully,

Q. K. NIMOCKS & CO.

Fayetteville, N. C., Jan. 12, 1893.

"PERFECTION" continues the most popular Flour sold, because the best and cheapest. We have it in abundance, fresh from the mills, at $5.25 per barrel. Sacks in same proportion.

H. H. H.

We wish to thank the public for their patronage during the past year, and to say we will do all in our power to deserve a continuance of the same.

We will use our best endeavor to give you

THE BEST GOODS

AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICE THEY CAN BE SOLD.

Our Mr. B. R. Huske has just returned from Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York where he made purchases of

Hardware, Building Material, Leather,

AND OTHER FINDINGS,

STOVES AND WARE, TIN-WARE,

and many other useful articles which we will offer at low prices.

Call and give us a start with you for 1893.

HUSKE HARDWARE HOUSE.

1—12—93—tf

Land Sale under Decree of Court.

Pursuant to a decree rendered in the cause of Wm. G. LeDuc, Receiver of the People's National Bank of Fayetteville, against Alexander Pate and wife Susan Pate, at the November Term, 1892, of the Superior Court of Cumberland County, I will expose to public sale at the Court House Door in Fayetteville, North Carolina, on Saturday the 28th day of January, A. D. 1893, at 12 o'clock M., the following described real estate in Cumberland County, North Carolina, lying on the west side of Cape Foar River in Gray's Creek township, beginning at the mouth of a gully on the west side of the Cape Fear River, and runs up said gully six and a half chains to the mouth of another gully, thence north seventy-one degrees east forty-five chains, then north five degrees east seven and half chains, to a corner on the east side of the public road, thence down said public road twenty-six chains and twenty-seven links, to John F. Byrne's line, then with said line forty-nine chains to the river, thence up the river to the place of beginning, containing seventy-seven acres, being the same land now in possession of the defendants, conveyed by Helen J. Wright to the People's National Bank of Fayetteville by deed duly proved and registered in Book I, No. 4, page 350 of the Registry of Cumberland County.

Terms: Cash.

WM. G. LEDUC, Commissioner.

R. P. BUXTON, Att'y.
Fayetteville, N. C., Dec. 29, 1892.

N. C. CUMBERLAND COUNTY.

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT.

Catharine Sims, Samuel Kriner and wife Hannah Jane, J. A. McDonald, J. T. McDonald, E. H. McDonald, N. T. McArthur and wife Margaret E., and Minnie Cheek.

Against

The Heirs of Sarah Council; the Heirs of Hannah Zimmerman.

In this cause, it appearing that the purpose of the action is to sell the lands of the late Jane Hobbs who was Jane Baggs nee Ingram, for the purpose of partitioning the same among the heirs; and that the right heirs of Sarah Council and Hannah Zimmerman being each entitled to one fourth thereof, and it appearing that the names, ages and residence of said heirs are unknown, it is ordered that publication be made for 6 weeks in the FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER for said unknown heirs to appear at the Court House in Fayetteville, N. C., on the 20th of February, 1893, at 11 o'clock A. M. and answer or demur to the complaint or petition, and let the said defendants take notice that if they fail so to answer, the plaintiffs will apply for an order to sell the lands referred to, to the end that partition thereof may be had according to the rights of the parties.

C. G. CAIN, Clerk
of the Superior Court of Cumberland Co., N. C.
Jan'y 3, 1893

THE ODELL TYPE WRITER.

$20 will buy the ODELL TYPE WRITER with 78 characters, $15 for the SINGLE CASE ODELL, warranted to do better work than any machine made.

It combines simplicity with durability, speed, ease of operation, wears longer without cost of repairs than any other machine. Has no ink ribbon to bother the operator. It is neat, substantial, nickel-plated, perfect, and adapted to all kinds of type writing. Like a printing press, it produces sharp, clean, legible manuscripts. Two or ten copies can be made at one writing. Any intelligent person can become an operator in two days. We offer $1,000 to any operator who can equal the work of the DOUBLE CASE ODELL.

Reliable Agents and Salesmen wanted. Special inducements to dealers.

For Pamphlet giving Indorsements, etc., address

ODELL TYPE WRITER CO.,
358-464 Dearborn St. Chicago, Ill.
1—5—93—3m

W. H NEWBERRY & SONS,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE

—AND—

House Trimmings,

DRESSED AND ROUGH

LUMBER.

WE CAN NOT BE UNDERSOLD. CALL AND ENQUIRE BEFORE PURCHASING ELSEWHERE.

COOL SPRING MILL

—AND—

PERSON STREET.

Extra Fine Golden Crown Cologne.

prepared expressly for the Holidays. Compare it with other brands.

H. R. HORNE.

Established 58 Years.

We have in our employ now, and have had for two years past,

Mr. Bernhard F. Grohman,

OF SWEDEN,

who came to us endorsed by the fine Jewelry trade of Connecticut's Capitol City as a "gentleman absolutely reliable and a skillful watchmaker." During his four years' service in the famous establishment of the Messrs. Linder, of Stockholm, Sweden, he acquired such skill as to obtain for him the position of Synchronizer of the Watches and Clocks of the Royal Palace. The reluctance with which he gave up his fine position in Hartford he feels will be compensated for by the climate and encouraging future offered by this immediate section.

Careful attention given to the proper adjustment of

Chronographs and Complicated Watches.

WITH THE LATEST IMPROVED

MACHINERY,

skillful in its use, a thorough knowledge of the mechanism of all time-keepers, he is prepared to put your watch in a condition to meet the railway requirements.

ALL WORK DONE PROPERLY, PROMPTLY AND CAREFULLY.

Special Discounts to the "Trade" on Watches, Jewelry, Clocks, Silver-Plated Ware and Spectacles.

WARREN PRIOR & SON,
JEWELERS,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
9—22, 92—tf

Green and Black Teas,

FRESH AND EXCELLENT,

just received by

Dogs as Thieves.

In the act known as shop-lifting dogs have become fully as expert as their masters, or —as we are unfortunately constrained to say—their mistresses. An instance which occurred some time since at Memphis, in Tennessee, excited great interest, mainly on account of the patience and perseverance shown in the training of the dog by a skilled professional thief. This animal was chiefly engaged in the theft of various articles of food, and he carried the art of dissembling to a really wonderful point. He used to enter stores with the most ingenious air, attaching himself to some customer for the nonce so as to seemingly justify his intrusion. If nothing presented itself which seemed to offer a likely chance of success, he would waste no further time, but at once withdraw in hope of a better opportunity. But any unconsidered trifle within reach he furtively carried off to his mistress, who was waiting some distance off to receive it.

In another case a resident of Edinburgh became the owner of a handsome spaniel, in entire ignorance that his new possession had received a most finished education in the school for larceny. So confirmed a shop lifter had this animal become that its new master found himself compelled to give all his tradespeople formal notice of its propensities. On entering a shop the clever creature forthwith dropped all seeming acquaintanceship with his master, 'lounging about in an indolent, disengaged, and independent sort of manner, as he had come into the shop of his own accord.' Having decided on the most suitable object for "lifting," the animal patiently awaited its opportunity, making no attempt to seize it until the attention of the shopkeeper and his assistants was elsewhere engaged. Then with a quick and crafty grab he pounced upon his quarry and stole away, generally without exciting the notice of any bystanders. A still more remarkable instance occurred in Paris, where the proprietor of a fancy goods store continually missed small articles of merchandise, and suspecting that the thief was one of his customers at length called in a detective. But some careful watching proved the real culprit to be a highly-trained and most adroit poodle, who had been taught to conceal the stolen goods in a muzzle expressly contrived for the purpose, the dog acting on behalf of a woman, who waited some distance off with a basket, into which her too faithful ally at once dropped his booty.

It was formerly no uncommon thing in Scotland for a dog to be tried, with or without his master, for sheep stealing. Not infrequently, indeed has he appeared in the character of a witness against the latter who has actually been convicted on his silent but convincing testimony. But the once notorious collie dog "Yarrow," with whose doings Sir Walter Scott and the Ettrick Shepherd have made us familiar, was tried, convicted, and executed as particeps criminis with its master in sheep-stealing. When the latter intended to steal any sheep his custom was to go through a flock with the confederate by his side, under pretense of selecting such as he might desire to buy. At the same time he gave a well-known secret signal to his dog, whom he then sent back alone in the middle of the night to bring away the sheep thus agreed upon. Those to the number of ten or a dozen, Yarrow would single out and detach from a large flock, and drive as many miles by a circuitous route before him to the hiding-place where his master was waiting to receive them. To such a point of refinement was this nefarious confederacy brought that the dog was strictly taught not to recognize his principal whenever they accidentally encountered each other in public.

Graceful Tribute.

The Secretary of State Octavious Coke, concludes his report to the Governor with the following graceful tribute to his immediate predecessor, the lamented W. L. Saunders:

"I cannot close this report without officially calling to your excellency's attention the almost irreparable loss sustained by the State in the death of my immediate predecessor in the office, the late William L. Saunders, which occurred April 2, 1891. For twelve years this eminent North Carolinian presided over this department with that ability and fidelity that characterized his every undertaking. Along with his official duties as Secretary of State, Colonel Saunders assumed the difficult task of collecting and presenting in proper order the evidences of the patriotic part played by his State preliminary to the great struggle for American freedom. And well did he do his work—to him "a labor of love"—for the culmination of his efforts was the publication of the "Colonial Records," which won for him the applause of his countrymen. Colonel Saunders bore on his body the evidences of his service to his State by the sword, but the crowning triumph of his life was when his pen rescued from oblivion "the testimony of the fathers" to prove the greatness of Colonial North Carolina. By the "Colonial Records" Colonel Saunders not only shed a new glory on the early history of his State, but also erected to his own memory a monument that will cause his name to live as long as the name of North Carolina.

An Electric Cat.

There is a cat in a cottage on the Cartier Mount, near Monte Carlo, which seems destined for a show. That electric sparks are evolved from a cat's skin rubbed in dry air is of course a very familiar observation. But the Monte Carlo cat, according to *Electricity*, is on very dry, dark nights quite a spectacle. Every movement of the body sends off hundreds of minute bluish sparks, something like those discharged by illadjusted brushes, though not so pronounced in colour. They make a noise, on a small scale resembling the crackling of burning furze. Stroking the fur increases the sparkling, and ruffling it the wrong way—which annoys the animal, while the other in no way affects it—produces a miniature pyrotechnic display quite remarkable.

Photographer—"Now then, Mr. Crosser, if you please, look pleasant for a moment. That's it. A moment longer—there! You may now resume your natural expression!"

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THE NEXT GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Senate.

First District.—Currituck, Camden, Pasquotank, Hertford, Gates, Chowan and Perquimans. No news, probably two democrats.

Second District.—Tyrrell, Washington, Martin, Dare, Beaufort, Hyde and Pamlico; C. L. Pettigrew, d, and J. S. Marsh, d.

Third District—Northampton and Bertie; C. W. Mitchell, d.

Fourth District—Halifax; W. H. Day, d.

Fifth District—Edgecombe; Dr. W. P. Mercer, d.

Sixth District—Pitt; F. G. James, d.

Seventh District—Wilson, Nash and Franklin; Jacob Battle, d, and G. W. Newell, d.

Eighth District—Craven, Jones, Carteret, Lenoir, Onslow and Greene; L. A. Potter, d, and G. F. Parrott, d.

Ninth District—Duplin, Wayne and Pender; B. F. Aycock, d, and T. J. Armstrong, d.

Tenth District—New Hanover and Brunswick; Geo. L. Morton, d.

Eleventh District—Warren and Vance; ——, r.

Twelfth District—Wake; H. C. Olive, d.

Thirteenth District—Johnston; Jas. H. Pou, d.

Fourteenth District—Sampson, Harnett and Bladen; F. R. Cooper, d, and W. H. G. Lucas, d.

Fifteenth District—Columbus and Robeson; J. A. Brown, d, and E. F. McRae, d.

Sixteen District—Cumberland; Jno. W. McLauchlin, d.

Seventeenth District—Granville and Person; Dr. Wm. Merritt, p. p.

Eighteenth District—Caswell, Alamance, Orange and Durham; T. M. Cheek, d, and J. A. Burch, d.

Nineteenth District—Chatham; J. W. Atwater, p. p.

Twentieth District—Rockingham; Dr. W. J. Courts, d.

Twenty First District—Guilford; John D. King, d.

Twenty Second District—Randolph and Moore; L. C. Phillips, d.

Twenty-third District—Richmond, Montgomery, Anson and Union; K. E. Little, d, and Peter McRae, d.

Twenty-fourth District—Cabarrus and Stanley; W. G. Means, d.

Twenth-fifth District—Mecklenburg; F. B. McDowell, d.

Twenty-sixth District—Rowan, Forsyth and Davidson; E. B. Jones, d, and W. C. Owen, d.

Twenty-seventh District—Iredell, Davie and Yadkin, R. B. McLauchlin, d, and ——, d.

Twenty-eighth District—Stokes and Surry. No news. In doubt.

Twenty-ninth District—Catawba, Lincoln, Alexander and Wilkes; M. O. Sherrill, d, and J. S. Cranor, d.

Thirtieth District—Alleghany, Ashe and Watauga; W. C. Fields, d.

Thirty first District—Caldwell, Burke, McDowell, Mitchell and Yancey; S. L. Patterson, d, and L. M. Bialock, d.

Thirty-second District—Gaston, Cleveland, Rutherford and Polk; T. B. Twitty, d, and R. W. Sandifer, d.

Thirty-third District—Buncombe, Madison and Haywood; J. M. Campbell, d, and Jos. S. Davis, d.

Thirty-fourth district—Henderson, Transylvania, Jackson and Swain; R. L. Heatherwood, d.

Thirty-fifth district—Macon, Cherokee, Clay and Graham; Ben Posey, d.

Summary.

Democrats,	44
In Doubt.	3
People's Party,	2
Republicans,	1
Total,	50

House.

Alamance—J. A. Long, d.
Alexander—T. F. Murdock, d.
Alleghany—C. J. Taylor, d.
Anson—Thos. J. Watkins, d.
Ashe—No news.
Beaufort—Jno. R. Rowe, d.
Bertie—A. S. Roscoe, d.
Bladen—W. I. Shaw, d.
Brunswick—Geo. H. Bellamy, d.
Buncombe—R. B. Vance, d., and Jno. W. Stornes, d.
Burke —Julius H. Hoffman, d.
Cabarrus—D. Henry White, d.
Caldwell—Edmund Jones, d.
Camden— ——, r.
Carteret—David W. Russell, d.
Caswell— ——, r.
Catawba—P. A. Hoyle, d.
Chatham—Alfred Self, p. p. and A. M. Wicker, p. p.
Cherokee— —— d.
Chowan—W. B. Shepard, d.
Clay—J. S. Anderson, d.
Cleveland—Sylvanus Erwin, d.
Columbus—J. B. Schulken, d.
Craven—R. P. Williams, r.
Cumberland—H. L. Cook, d., and Alex. Thaggard, d.
Currituck—A. O. Dey, d.
Dare—J. B. Midgett, d.
Davidson—John C. Thomas, d.
Davie— —— r.
Duplin—A. D. Ward, d.
Durham—Frank L. Fuller, d.
Edgecombe—Jesse Brake, d., and W. L. Barlow, d.
Forsyth—C. B. Watson, d., and A. E. Shore, d.
Franklin—F. S. Spruill, d.
Gaston—J. B. White, d.
Gates—M. R. Eure, d.
Graham—Jno. F. Tatham, d.
Granville—Two republicans or p. p.
Greene—W. M. Carraway, d.
Guilford—M. H. Holt, d., and J. H. Gilmer, d.
Halifax—W. H. Kitchen, d, and F. H. Taylor, d.
Harnett—N. A. Smith, d.
Haywood—R. D Gilmer, d.
Henderson— ——, r.
Hyde—David H. Carter, d.
Hertford - W. P. Taylor, d.
Iredell—Dr. J. R. McLelland, d., and Richard E. King, d.
Jackson—Walter E. Moore, d.
Johnston—R. B. Whitley, d., and Y. J. Lawhorn, d.
Jones—J. C. Parker, d
Lenoir—E. J. Brooks, d.
Lincoln—W. L. Crouse, d.
Macon— J. Frank Ray, d.
Madison— —— r.
Martin—M. T. Lawrence, d.
McDowell—J. C. McCurry, d.
Mecklenburg—Hugh Harris, d., J. R. Erwin, d., and J. L. Jetton, d.
Mitchell— ——, r.
Montgomery—No news.
Moore—W. J. Adams, d.
New Hanover—Edgar G. Parmelee, d., and G. W. Westbrook, d.
Northampton—C. R. Harrell, d.
Nash— ——, p. p.
Onslow—Silas W. Venters, d.
Orange—Jas. Norwood, d.
Pamlico— ——, d.
Pasquotank— ——, r.
Pender—R. C. Johnson, d.
Perquimans—Parker, p. p.
Person— — ——, p. p., or r.
Pitt—I. K. Witherington, d. and Fred McLawhorn, d.
Polk—No news.
Randolph—T. M. Robertson, d., and H. K. Fuller, d.
Richmond—W. R. Covington, d., and L. M. Blue, d.
Robeson—T. A. McNeill, d , and J. S. Oliver, d.
Rockingham—Jas. W. Dameron, d., and R. J. Lewellyn, d.
Rowan—Lee S. Overman, d., and J. H. McKenzie, d.
Rutherford—A. L. Parker, d.
Sampson—C. E. Daniel, d., and A. F. Howard, d.
Stanly—J. P. Nash, d.
Stokes— —— p. p., or r.
Surry—Stephen Venable, d.
Swain—J. A. Franks, d.
Transylvania— ——, d.
Tyrrell—C. E. Tatum, p. p.
Union—T. C. Eubanks, d.
Vance— ——, r.
Wake—C. H. Clark, d., Fred L. Merritt, d., and Walter H. Grimes, d.
Warren— ——, r.
Washington,—H. J. Starr, d.
Watauga—E. F. Lovell, d.
Wayne—W. R. Allen, d., and J. A. Stevens, d.
Wilkes—No news.
Wilson—Dr. J. T. Graves, d.
Yancey—No news.

Summary.

Democrats	93
Republicans	11
People's party	12
In doubt	4

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CROATAN.....Tuesday, Jan. 17

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CONDENSED SCHEDULE.

In Effect January 22nd, 1893.

NORTH BOUND.	No. 2, Daily, Except Sunday.
Leave Wilmington,	5:00 a. m.
Arrive Fayetteville,	8:02 "
Leave Fayetteville,	8:27 "
Leave Sanford,	9:48 "
Leave Climax,	11:44 "
Arrive Greensboro,	12.15 p. m.
Leave Greensboro,	12:25 "
Leave Stokesdale,	1:22 "
Arrive N & W Jun.—Walnut Cove,	1:55 "
Leave N & W Jun—Walnut Cove,	2:33 "
Leave Rural Hall,	3:02 "
Arrive Mt. Airy,	4:25 "

SOUTH BOUND.	No. 1, Daily, Except Sunday.
Leave Mt. Airy,	12:00 noon.
Leave Rural Hall,	1:22 p. m.
Arrive N & W Jun—Walnut Cove,	1:52 "
Leave N & W Jun—Walnut Cove,	2:30 "
Leave Stokesdale,	2:57 "
Arrive Greensboro,	3:40 "
Leave Greensboro,	3:45 "
Leave Climax,	4:13 "
Leave Sanford,	6:00 "
Arrive Fayetteville,	7:20 "
Leave Fayetteville,	7:46 "
Arrive Wilmington,	11:00 "

NORTH BOUND.	No. 4, Daily, Except Sunday.
Leave Bennettsville,	5:40 a. m.
Leave Maxton,	6:30 "
Leave Red Springs,	7:02 "
Leave Hope Mills,	7:43 "
Arrive Fayetteville,	8:02 "

SOUTH BOUND.	No. 3, Daily, Except Sunday.
Leave Fayetteville,	7:47 p. m.
Leave Hope Mills,	8:05 "
Leave Red Springs,	8:49 "
Leave Maxton,	9:20 "
Arrive Bennettsville,	10:15 "

NORTH BOUND.	No 16, Mixed, Daily Except Sunday.
Leave Ramseur,	7:00 a. m.
Leave Climax,	8:50 "
Arrive Greensboro,	9:45 "

SOUTH BOUND.	No. 15, Mixed, Daily Except Sunday.
Leave Greensboro,	4:00 p. m.
Leave Climax,	4:55 "
Arrive Ramseur,	6:35 "

NORTH BOUND.	No. 16, Mixed, Da'y Ex't Sunday.
Leave Greensboro,	10:15 a m
Leave Stokesdale,	11:40 a. m
Arrive Madison,	12:30 p m

SOUTH BOUND.	No. 15, Mixed. Da'y Ex't Sunday.
Leave Madison,	1:15 p. m.
Leave Stokesdale,	2:10 "
Arrive Greensboro,	3:20 "

Train No. 2 connects at Sanford with Seaboard Air Line for Raleigh, Norfolk and all points North and East, and at Walnut Cove wit the Norfolk & Western R. R. for Winston-Salem, Roanoke and all points north and west of Roanoke.

Train No. 1 connects at Walnut Cove with Norfolk & Western R. R. for Winston-Salem, Roanoke and all points North and West of Roanoke. and at Sanford with Seaboard Air-Line for Monroe, Charlotte, Athens, Atlanta and all points south and southwest.

Pullman Palace Sleeping Car on Seaboard Air-Line trains North and South from Sanford and on Norfolk & Western trains North and West from Roanoke.

Passengers from Wilmington, Fayetteville, Maxton, Bennettsville and all points south of Sanford will arrive at Raleigh at 11:15 A. M., and have five hours in Raleigh and reach home same day.

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Wilmington & Weldon R. R.
AND BRANCHES
AND FLORENCE RAILROAD
Condensed Schedule.

TRAINS GOING SOUTH.

DATED Jan. 1st, 1893.	No. 23. Daily.	No. 27. Daily.	No. 13. Daily.	No. 41. Daily Ex. Sunday.	No. 55. Daily Ex. Sunday.
	P. M.	P. M.	P. M.	A. M.	
Leave Weldon...	12 30	5 05	11 20	6 15	.....
Ar. Rocky Mount	1 39	6 03	12 24	7 23	.....
Arrive Tarboro..	2 35	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leave Tarboro..	12 58	.....	.....	.....	P. M.
Lv Rocky Mount	1 39	6 03	12 35	7 23	.....
Leave Wilson...	2 25	6 38	1 15	7 58	2 35
Leave Selma....	.....	.....	2 00	.....	3 30
Lv. Fayetteville	8 37	3 25	.....	9 55	5 15
Arrive Florence	10 25	10 40	6 05	.....	8 30

	No. 47 Daily.				
	P. M.			A. M.	P. M.
Leave Wilson...	2 25	6 48	.....	7 58	.....
Leave Goldsboro	3 20	7 35	.....	8 43	.....
Leave Magnolia	4 30	8 47	.....	9 55	.....
Ar. Wilmington.	6 00	10 25	.....	11 35	.....
	P. M.	P. M.		A. M.	

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

DATED Jan. 1st, 1893.	No. 78. Daily.	No. 66. Daily.	No. 14. Daily.	No. 40. Daily Ex. Sunday.	No. 56. Daily Ex. Sunday.
	A. M.	A. M.	P. M.		A. M.
Leave Florence	5 10	9 20	7 30	.....	6 30
Lv. Fayetteville	11 48	9 40	.....	9 50	
Leave Selma....	1 14	.....	.....	11 49	
Arrive Wilson..	1 58	11 30	.....	12 50	

	No. 48 Daily.				
	A. M.		P. M.	P. M.	P. M.
Lv. Wilmington.	9 30	.....	8 00	4 00	.....
Leave Magnolia	11 10	.....	9 36	5 40	.....
Leave Goldsboro	12 20	.....	10 33	6 59	.....
Arrive Wilson..	1 10	.....	11 45	7 48	.....

	No. 14 Daily.				
	A. M.	A. M.	P. M.	P. M.	P. M.
Leave Wilson...	1 10	1 58	11 30	7 48	.....
Ar Rocky Mount	1 57	2 42	12 08	8 20	.....
Arrive Tarboro.	2 35	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leave Tarboro..	12 58	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lv Rocky Mount	1 57	2 42	12 08	8 20	.....
Arrive Weldon...	3 05	3 45	1 01	9 30	.....
	P. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	

Trains on Scotland Neck Branch Read leave Weldon 5:20 P M, Halifax 5:45 P M, arrive Scotland Neck at 6:40 P M. Greenville 8:18 P M., Kinston 9:20 P M. Returning, leaves Kinston 6:40 A M, Greenville 7:47 A M., Arriving Halifax at 10:20 A M. Weldon 10.45 A M., daily except Sunday.

Trains on Washington Branch leave Washington 6:40 A. M., arrives Parmele 8:10 A. M., Tarboro 9:10; returning leaves Tarboro 7:05 P. M., Parmele 8:00 P. M., arrives Washington 9:00 P. M. Daily except Sunday. Connects with trains on Scotland Neck Branch.

Train leaves Tarboro, N C, via Albemarle & Raleigh R R Daily except Sunday, 6:00 P M, Sunday 3:00 P M; arrives Plymouth 10:10 P M, 5:20 P M. Returning leaves Plymouth daily except Sunday, 5:25 A M. Sunday 10:00 A M, arrive Tarboro 9:45 A M, and 12:20 A M

Train on Midland N C Branch leaves Goldsboro daily except Sunday, 6:00 A M, arriving Smithfield 7:30 A M. Returning, leaves Smithfield 8:00 A. M; arrive Goldsboro 9:30 A M.

Train on Nashville Branch leaves Rocky Mount at 6:15 P M, arrives Nashville 6:56 P M, Spring Hope 7:15 P M. Returning, leaves Spring Hope 8:45 A M, Nashville 8:45 A M, arrive Rocky Mount 9:15 A M, daily, except Sunday.

Trains on Latta Branch Florence R R leave Latta 7:3 P M; arrive Dunbar 8:40 P M. Returning leave Dunbar 6:00 A M; arrive Latta 7:15 A M. Daily except Sunday.

Train on Clinton branch leaves Warsaw for Clinton, Daily, except Sunday, at 6:00 P M and 11:30 A M. Returning, leaves Clinton at 8:20 A M and 4:30 P M, connecting at Warsaw with Nos 41. 40. 23 and 78.

Train No 78 makes close connection at Weldon for all points North daily. All rail via Richmond, and daily except Sunday via Bay Line, also at Rocky Mount daily except Sunday, with Norfolk and Carolina Railroad for Norfolk and all points north via Norfolk.

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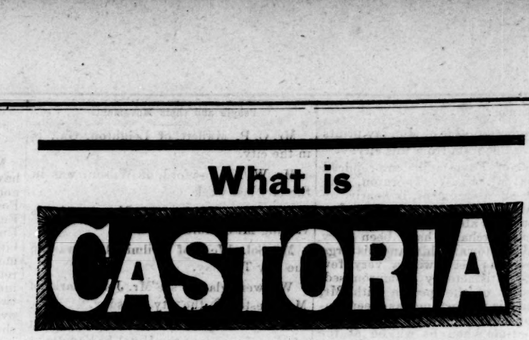

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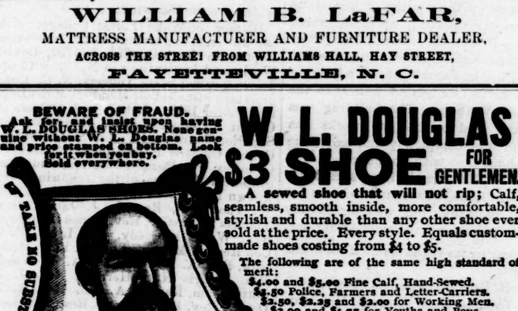

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